## PENHOLDERS 2019

Afghanistan	Germany and Indonesia
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Contact and drafting group (Belgium, France, Germany, Italy,
S	Poland, Russian Federation, United Kingdom, United States)
Burundi	France
Central Africa (UNOCA/LRA)	United Kingdom
Central African Republic	France
Central Asia (UNRCCA)	Russian Federation
Children and armed conflict	Belgium
Colombia	United Kingdom
Côte d'Ivoire	France
Counter-terrorism	United States
Cyprus	United Kingdom
Democratic Republic of the Congo	France
DPRK (non-proliferation)	United States
DPRK (human rights)	United States
Golan Heights (UNDOF)	Russian Federation, United States
Guinea-Bissau	Côte d'Ivoire
Haiti	United States with Group of Friends (Argentina, Brazil, Canada,
	Chile, Colombia, France, Guatemala, Peru, United States, Uruguay,
	Venezuela)
International Tribunals	Peru
Iran (non-proliferation)	United States
Iraq	United States
Iraq-Kuwait	United Kingdom
Israel-Palestine	United States
Lebanon	France
Liberia	United States
Libya	United Kingdom
Mali	France
Peacekeeping	United Kingdom
Protection of civilians	United Kingdom  United Kingdom
Somalia	United Kingdom  United Kingdom
- Piracy off the coast of Somalia	United States
- Juridical issues relating to piracy off the	Russian Federation
coast of Somalia	Russian i cuciation
Sudan (Darfur)	United Kingdom
Sudan – South Sudan	United States
South Sudan	United States
Syria (political, chemical weapons)	Russian Federation, United States
Syria (humanitarian)	Kussian redetation, Office States  Kuwait, Germany
Yemen	United Kingdom
West Africa, including the Sahel	Belgium and Côte d'Ivoire
Western Sahara	United States with Group of Friends (France, Russian Federation,
Western Sanara	Spain, United Kingdom, United States)
Women and peace and security	United Kingdom  United Kingdom
Sexual violence	United States
Working methods	Kuwait
working methods	Nuwait