TABLE 1 "Arria-formula" meetings<sup>1</sup> convened from 2014 to present

Date	Subject	Presenter(s) <sup>2</sup>	Convened by <sup>3</sup>
9 Dec. 2020	Youth, peace and security:	Jayathma Wickramanayake, SG's youth envoy; Aya Chebbi, Special Envoy on Youth,	South Africa, with
	Capitalising on	African Union; Ahmed Yasin, peace activist and youth mobiliser, "Palestinian Vision";	Dominican Republic,
	intergenerational dialogue to	Karabo Mokgonyana, Youth Ambassador for Peace, South Africa	France, Ireland, Kenya,
	build and sustain peace and		Niger, Norway, Saint
	enhance social cohesion at		Vincent and the
	community levels		Grenadines, Tunisia
3 Dec. 2020	Group of Eminent	Members of GEE: Kamel Jendoubi, Tunisia; Melissa Parke, Australia; Ardí Ímseís,	Belgium, Dominican
	International and Regional	Canada	Republic, Estonia,
	Experts (GEE) on the human		Germany; Ireland
	rights situation in Yemen		[closed to non-Council
			Members except incoming
			members Ireland, India,
			Kenya, Mexico, Norway]
25 Nov. 2020	Unilateral Coercive	Alena Douhan, UN Special Rapporteur on the impact of unilateral coercive measures	China, Niger, Russian
	Measures (UMCs)	on the enjoyment of human rights; Fermín Quiñones, President, UN Cuban	Federation, Saint Vincent
		Association; Khaled Erksoussi, Secretary General, Syrian Red Crescent; Nhamo A.	and the Grenadines, South
		Mhiripiri, Associate Professor, Midlands State University, Zimbabwe	Africa
24 Nov. 2020	25th anniversary of the	Valentin Inzko, High Representative for Bosnia and Herzegovina; Dragan Čović,	Russian Federation
	General Framework	former member of the tripartite presidency, Bosnia and Herzegovina, head, Croatian	
	Agreement for Peace in	Democratic Union of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Milorad Dodik, Republika Srpska	
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	politician, head, Alliance for Independent Social Democrats, member, rotating tripartite	
		presidency of Bosnia and Herzegovina	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Because "Arria-formula" meetings are unofficial activities of the Security Council, no official records of these meetings are kept. This Table supplements the Table found on pages 78 to 90 of the book which covers "Arria-formula" meetings held from 1992 to 2013 and which was compiled jointly with *Security Council Report* and with the assistance of former permanent representatives Diego E. Arria (Venezuela) and Colin Keating (New Zealand), as well as Baroness (Emma) Nicholson.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Abbreviations used in the Table include "SG" (UN Secretary-General), "SRSG" (Special Representative of the Secretary-General), "USG" (Under-Secretary-General), and "ASG" (Assistant Secretary-General). The full names for UN peacekeeping operations for which acronyms are used in the table can be found in the "List of Key Abbreviations and Acronyms" on page xvi of the book.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Co-conveners are listed in alphabetical order and therefore the name of the primary convener may not appear first.

20 Nov. 2020	What can the Security Council do to support the peace process in Afghanistan?	Deborah Lyons, SRSG, UNAMA; Fatima Gailani, member Afghan government negotiating team; Laurel Miller, Asia Director, International Crisis Group	Estonia, Germany, Indonesia, with Afghanistan, Finland, Norway, Qatar
9 Oct. 2020	Mandating peace: Enhancing the mediation sensitivity and effectiveness of the UN Security Council	Laurie Nathan, Professor of the Practice of Mediation, University of Notre Dame; Sibylle Katharina Sorg, Head, Directorate-General for Crisis Prevention, Stabilization, Post-Conflict Peacebuilding and Humanitarian Assistance, Federal Foreign Office of Germany; Nicholas Haysom, SG's Special Adviser on Sudan; Natalia Gherman, SRSG, UN Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia; Mohamed Ibn Chambas, SRSG. UN Office for West Africa and the Sahel	Belgium, Germany, Viet Nam; with Switzerland
2 Oct. 2020	Access to education in conflict and post conflict contexts: Role of digital technology and connectivity	Henrietta Fore, Executive Director, UNICEF; Doreen Bogdan-Martin, Director, Telecommunication Development Bureau, International Telecommunication Union; Ibrahima Guimba-Saidou, CEO, National Agency for Information Society of Niger; Paula Ingabire, Minister of Information and Communications Technology and Innovation, Rwanda	Belgium, China, Dominican Republic, Estonia, France, Germany, Niger, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, South Africa
28 Sept. 2020	Implementation of UNSCR 2118: Upholding Authority of the OPCW	Ian Henderson, former employee, OPCW; Aaron Mate, independent journalist; Theodore Postol, Professor Emeritus, Science, Technology and International Security, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	China, Russian Federation
9 Sept. 2020	The implementation of Security Council resolutions on youth, peace and security by UN peace operations	Rosemary DiCarlo, USG, Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs; Jean-Pierre Lacroix, USG, Department of Peace Operations; Mauricio Artiñano, representative, UN Verification Mission in Colombia; Iana Minochkina, youth adviser and coordinator, youth, peace and security programme, UNMIK; Joao Scarpelini, former UN youth advisor, Somalia; Andjela Mirković, member, United Youth Task Force Network of Young Kosovo Peacebuilders; Diellza Geci, co-founder, Kosovo Youth Fest	Dominican Republic, France, Indonesia, Niger, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, South Africa, United States
4 Sept. 2020	Human rights in Belarus	Urmas Reinsalu, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Estonia; Anaïs Marin, UN Special Rapporteur, Human Rights in Belarus; Sviatlana Tsikhanouskaya, Belarusian opposition presidential candidate; Valiantsin Stefanovic, Vice-Chairman, Viasna; Volha Siakhovich, law expert for the Belarusian Association of Journalists	Estonia, United Kingdom, United States; with Canada, Denmark, Iceland, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Ukraine
26 Aug. 2020	Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure	Peter Maurer, President, ICRC; Ramesh Rajasingham, Acting ASG, Humanitarian Affairs, Deputy Emergency Relief Coordinator, UN Office of Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs; Renata Dwan, Director, UN Institute for Disarmament Research	Indonesia, with Belgium, Estonia, Viet Nam; ICRC

27 Jul. 2020	Women and the Afghan Peace Process: Ensuring women's participation and promoting their rights	Rula Gahni, First Lady, Afghanistan; Baroness Fiona Hodgson of Abinger, Member, United Kingdom House of Lords and honorary member of the Group of Friends of Women in Afghanistan; Hasina Safi, Minister of Women's Affairs, Afghanistan; Habiba Sarabi, member, Afghan government negotiating team; Ghezal Haris, head, Afghanistan Ombudsperson's Office; Deborah Lyons, SRSG, UNAMA; Sheikha Alya Ahmed bin Saif Al-Thani, Permanent Representative, Qatar	Afghanistan, Germany, Indonesia' United Kingdom
15 Jul. 2020	The illegal exploitation of natural resources in the Great Lake Region: how to translate the ongoing positive regional momentum into new options for conflict prevention management and reform	Huang Xia, SG's Special Envoy for the Great Lakes Region; Mauricio Villafuerte, Mission Chief, Democratic Republic of Congo branch, International Monetary Fund; Pascal Nyembo Muyumba, Director-General, Democratic Republic of Congo government's Centre of Expertise, Evaluation and Certification; Joel Sherman, Senior Director, Compliance and Sustainability, KEMET Electronics; Rigobert Minani Bihuzo, Research Director, Centre d'Etudes pour l'Action Sociale	Belgium, South Africa, United States; with Democratic Republic of the Congo
22 May 2020	Cyber stability, conflict prevention and capacity building	Izumi Nakamitsu, High Representative for Disarmament Affairs; James Lewis, Senior Vice President and Director of Technology and Public Policy Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies; David Koh, Chief Executive, Cyber Security Agency of Singapore	Estonia, with Belgium, Dominican Republic, Indonesia; Kenya
21 May 2020	Crimea	Asadullah Bairov, Deputy Mufti of Crimea; Anastasia Gridchina, head, Ukrainian community of Crimea; Ervin Musaev, Deputy Director-General of the Crimean Tatar TV channel "Millet/People"; Alexander Makar, presenter of the TV channel "Krym/Crimea"	Russian Federation
8 May 2020	Seventy-five years from the end of the Second World War on European soil – lessons learned from preventing future atrocities, responsibility of the Security Council	Urmas Reinsalu, the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Estonia (Chair); Josep Borrell Fontelles, High Representative of the EU; Rosemary DiCarlo, USG for Political and Peacebuilding Affairs; and Timothy Snyder, Professor of History at Yale University	Estonia
22 Apr. 2020	Climate and security risks: the latest data	Rosemary DiCarlo, USG for Political and Peacebuilding Affairs; Robert Malley, President and CEO, International Crisis Group; Dan Smith, Director, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute	Belgium, France, Dominican Republic, Estonia, Germany, Niger, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Tunisia,

			United Kingdom, Viet Nam
6 Mar. 2020	Human rights situation in Crimea and the city of Sevastopol	Paul Teesalu, Estonian Deputy Foreign Minister; Ilze Brands Kehris, ASG, Human Rights, Head, OHCHR; Anton Korynevych, Permanent Representative of the President of Ukraine in Crimea; Refat Çubarov, Chairman, Mejlis of the Crimean Tatar People;	Belgium, Estonia, France, Germany, United Kingdom, United States;
		Olga Skrypnyk, head, Crimean Human Rights Group; Ambassador Christoph Heusgen, Germany, Anne Gueguen, Deputy Permanent Representative, France	with Ukraine
21 Feb. 2020	Reprisals against women human rights defenders and women peacebuilders who engage with the Security Council and its subsidiary bodies	Ilze Brands Kehris, ASG for Human Rights and Head of the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights; Madeleine Rees, Secretary General, Women's International League for Peace and Freedom; Shalini Eddens, Director of Programs of Urgent Action	Belgium, Dominican Republic, Estonia, Germany, United Kingdom
19 Feb. 2020	Commission of Inquiry's January 2020 report on children's rights in Syria entitled: "They have erased the dreams of my children"	Paulo Pinheiro, chair, Independent Commission of Inquiry on Syria.	Estonia, Germany, United Kingdom
20 Jan. 2020	Implementation of Security Council resolution 2018: OPCW Fact Finding Mission (FFM) report on Douma	Alexander Shulgin, Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Russia to the OPCW; Maxim Grigoriev, Director of the Foundation for the Study of Democracy; Ian Henderson, a former OPCW official; and Bashar Jaafari, Permanent Representative of Syria to the UN.	Russian Federation
9 Dec. 2019	Protection of the environment during armed conflict	Satya Tripathi, Assistant Secretary-General, head of the New York Office of the UN Environment Programme (UNEP); Willem Zwijnenburg, the Humanitarian Disarmament Leader at PAX	Estonia, Germany, Kuwait, Peru
26 Nov. 2019	Reintegration of children associated with armed forces and armed groups	Virginia Gamba, SRSG, Children and Armed Conflict; Manuel Fontaine; Director, Office of Emergency Programmes, UNICEF; Henk-Jan Brinkman, Chief, Peacebuilding Strategy and Partnerships Branch, Peacebuilding Support Office; Siobhan O'Neil, Project Director, United Nations University Centre for Policy Research; Yenny Londoño, Group of Young Consultants on Childhood, Adolescence and Armed Conflict in Colombia; Rocco Blume, Head of Policy and Advocacy for War Child, United Kingdom	Belgium, Peru, Poland, United Kingdom

12 Nov. 2019	The challenges of radicalisation in prisons	Sri Puguh Budi Utami, Deputy Minister for Corrections, Ministry of Law and Human Rights, Indonesia; Simone Monasebian, Director, New York Office, UNODC; General Bashir Mohamed Jama "Gobe", Commissioner General, Somalia Custodial Corps; David Scharia, Director and Chief of Branch, Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate (CTED); Thomas Renard, Senior Research Fellow, Egmont Institute, Belgium; Agnès Coutou, Protection Adviser, ICRC	Belgium, Indonesia; with UN Office for Drugs and Crime (UNODC)
25 Oct. 2019	Trafficking in persons for sexual exploitation in (post-) conflict situations: integrating a comprehensive approach to trafficking in persons into the women, peace and security agenda of the Security Council	Maria Grazia Giammarinaro, UN Special Rapporteur on Trafficking in Persons; Simone Monasebian, Director, New York Office, UNODC; Christine Chinkin, Professor Emerita, International Law, London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), Founding Director, Centre for Women, Peace and Security, LSE	Belgium, Peru, Niger, United Kingdom, Viet Nam, UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)
22 Aug. 2019	Advancing the safety and security of persons belonging to religious minorities in armed conflict	Sali AbdoulAziz, Head of Partnerships, Coordination des Organisations Musulmanes de Centrafrique; Naveed Walter, President, Human Rights Focus Pakistan; Dalal Khairo, Yazidi writer and human rights advocate	Brazil, Canada, Jordan, Poland, United Kingdom, United States
24 Jun. 2019	Responding effectively to the needs of refugees, displaced persons and returnees. The role of the United Nations Security Council and its members	Filippo Grandi, UN High Commissioner for Refugees; Fatima K. Mohammed, African Union Permanent Representative to the UN; Bience Gawanas, Special Advisor of the Secretary-General for African Affairs; Gilles Carbonnier, Vice-President, ICRC	Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, South Africa
7 Jun. 2019	Transnational organised crime and drug trafficking in the Caribbean region as a threat to international stability	Jose Vila del Castillo, Regional Representative, UNODC; LtGen. Rubén Paulino Sem, Defense Minister, Dominican Republic; Tonya Ayow, Assistant Director, Implementation Agency for Crime and Security, CARICOM; Kurba-Maries Questelles, youth activist, Trinidad and Tobago	Barbados, Dominican Republic, France, Netherlands, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, United Kingdom, United States; UN Office on Drugs and Crime
24 May 2019	Peacekeeping impact on peacebuilding and sustaining peace	Bintou Keita, ASG for Africa; Alexander Zouev, ASG for the Rule of Law and Security Institutions; Oscar Fernandez-Taranco, ASG for Peacebuilding Support	Côte d'Ivoire, Indonesia

13 May 2019	Humanitarian crisis in Cameroon	Mark Lowcock, USG for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator; Jan Egeland, Secretary General, Norwegian Refugee Council; Esther Omam Njomo, Executive Director, Reach Out Cameroon; Father Paul Fru Njokikang, Director of Caritas, Archdiocese of Bamenda, Cameroon	Dominican Republic, Germany, United Kingdom, United States
9 May 2019	Israeli settlements and settlers: Core of the occupation, protection crisis and obstruction of peace	Riyad al-Maliki, Foreign Minister, Observer State of Palestine; John B. Quigley, President's Club Professor Emeritus of Law, Moritz College of Law, Ohio State University; Emily Schaeffer Omer-Man, Senior Counsel, Michael Sfard Law Office, Tel Aviv, and legal team member, Yesh Din; Mohammed Khatib, Board Member, Popular Struggle Coordination Committee; James Zogby, President, Arab American Institute, Washington DC.	Indonesia, Kuwait, South Africa
17 Apr. 2019	Human rights in peace operations	Danielle Bell, Chief, Human Rights Office, UNAMI; Guillaume Ngefa, Director, Human Rights and Protection Division, MINUSMA; Abdoul Aziz Thioye, Director, Human Rights Office, MONUSCO; Aditi Gorur, Senior Fellow and Director, Protecting Civilians in Conflict Program, Stimson Center	Côte d'Ivoire, France, Germany, Kuwait, Peru
12 Apr. 2019	Explosive ordnance threat mitigation: For the implementation of a coherent and comprehensive response	Alexandre Zouev, ASG for the Rule of Law and Security Institutions, Department of Peace Operations	Belgium, Germany, Poland
8 Apr. 2019	Western Balkans Roadmap as a model for effective small arms and light weapons control at the regional level	Izumi Nakamitsu, High Representative for Disarmament Affairs; Bojana Balon, Coordinator, South Eastern and Eastern Europe Clearinghouse for the Control of Small Arms and Light Weapons; Pennelope Beckles, Permanent Representative, Trinidad and Tobago; Fatima Kyari Mohammed, African Union Permanent Observer to the UN	Dominican Republic, Equatorial Guinea, France, Germany
1 Apr. 2019	Protecting humanitarian and medical personnel	Jean-Yves Le Drian, Foreign Minister, France; Heiko Maas, Foreign Minister, Germany; Mark Lowcock, USG for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator; Peter Maurer, President, International Committee of the Red Cross; Naz Modirzadeh, Professor of Practice, Harvard Law School	France, Germany
15 Mar. 2019	Crimea	Sergei Kyslytsya, Deputy Foreign Minister, Ukraine; Alim Aliev, Program Director, Crimean House; Ayla Bakkali, executive member, World Congress of Crimean Tatars; Ahtem Chyihoz, Vice Chairman, Mejlis of the Crimean Tatar	Belgium, France, Germany, Poland, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States
13 Mar. 2019	Women and peace and security	Åsa Regnér, Deputy Executive Director, UN Women; Pramila Patten, SRSG, Sexual Violence in Conflict; Bineta Diop, Special Envoy on Women, Peace and Security, African Union; Fatima Maïga, Coalition des femmes maliennes pour l'agenda	France, Germany

		Femmes, Paix et Sécurité; Delphine Djiraibe, co-founder, Chadian Association for the Promotion and Defense of Human Rights	
11 Mar. 2019	Human rights, accountability and justice: contributions to international peace and security	Michelle Bachelet, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; Miguel de Serpa Soares, USG for Legal Affairs and UN Legal Counsel; Theodor Meron, former President of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia and the International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals	France, Peru
12 Feb. 2019	Children and armed conflict: Protecting boys and girls in shrinking humanitarian space	Virginia Gamba, Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict; Ambroisine Kpongo, Permanent Representative, Central African Republic; Marie-Therese Keita, Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in the Central African Republic; Nathalie Ben Zakour Man, Senior Child Protection Advisor and Field Victims' Rights Advocate, UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; Hichem Khadhraoui, Director of Operations, Geneva Call; Marc Pecsteen de Buytswerve, Permanent Representative, Belgium	Belgium, Central African Republic, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, France, with Virginia Gamba, SRSG on Children and Armed Conflict
8 Feb. 2019	Accountability for conflict- related sexual violence as a central pillar for prevention	Katarina Barley, Federal Minister of Justice and Consumer Protection, Germany; Akila Radhakrishnan, President, Global Justice Center; Tonderai Chikuhwa, Chief of Staff and Senior Policy Advisor, Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict; Toussaint Muntazini, Prosecutor of the Special Crimes Court, Central African Republic	Belgium, Dominican Republic, Equatorial Guinea, France, Germany, Kuwait, Peru, Poland, South Africa, United Kingdom
31 Jan. 2019	Preventing and countering the financing of terrorism	Tom Keatinge, Director, Centre for Financial Crime and Security Studies, Royal United Services Institute for Defence and Security Studies; Michèle Coninsx, Executive Director, Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate; Guillaume Michelin, Substitut du Procureur, Tribunal de Grande Instance de Paris; John Carlson, Senior Analyst, Financial Action Task Force; Jody Myers, Vice President, Global Compliance Risk Assessment, Western Union	Australia, France, Indonesia, Peru, Tunisia
24 Jan. 2019	What's next for women, peace and security in the Middle East and North Africa: The potential of national action plans	Suzan Aref, Director, Women Empowerment Organisation, Erbil, Iraq; Lea Baroudi, Director, MARCH, Lebanon	Germany, Peru, United Kingdom
21 Dec. 2018	Protecting medical care in armed conflict – from policy to practice	Alice Debarre, Policy Analyst, International Peace Institute; Farhad Jawid, Afghanistan Country Director, Marie Stopes International; Evan Atar Adaha, Medical Director, Maban Hospital, South Sudan	Belgium, Côte d'Ivoire, France, Germany, Peru, Sweden

10 Dec. 2018	Raising the effectiveness of atrocity crimes prevention: Role of the United Nations Security Council and its members	Miguel de Serpa Soares, USG for Legal Affairs and UN Legal Counsel; Samantha Capicotto, Director of Policy and Planning and Program Director, Raphael Lemkin Seminar for Genocide Prevention, Global Edition, Auschwitz Institute for Peace and Reconciliation	Belgium, Côte d'Ivoire, Germany, Kuwait Peru, Poland
3 Dec. 2018	Situation of persons with disabilities in armed conflict	Vladimir Cuk, Executive Director, International Disability Alliance; Shanelle Hall, Deputy Executive Director, UNICEF; Catalina Devandas, UN Special Rapporteur on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities; Michael Stein, Executive Director, Harvard Law School Project on Disability; Hansjoerg Strohmeyer, Chief, Policy Development and Studies Branch, UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs	Côte d'Ivoire, Germany, Kuwait, Peru, Poland
28 Nov. 2018	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair, Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by UN Human Rights Council; Commission member Hanny Megally	United Kingdom
7 Nov. 2018	Protection of the environment during armed conflict	Satya Tripathi, Head, UN Environment Programme, New York Office; Carl Bruch, Director, International Programs, Environmental Law Institute and Co-founder, Environmental Peacebuilding Association	Kuwait, Germany
26 Oct. 2018	Protecting children born of sexual violence in conflict zones	Pramila Patten, SRSG on Sexual Violence in Conflict; Omar Abdi, Deputy Executive for programmes, UNICEF; Mohammed Hussein Bahr Aluloom, Permanent Representative, Iraq; Masud Bin Momen, Permanent Representative, Bangladesh; Evelyn Amony, Co-founder and Chair, Women's Advocacy Network, Uganda; Charo Mina-Rojas, National Coordinator of Advocacy and Outreach, Proceso de Comunidades Negras-PCN; Betty Sunday Ben Kute, Coordinator, Women Monthly Forum, South Sudan	Bolivia, France, Germany, Poland, South Africa
26 Oct. 2018	Water, peace and security	Danilo Türk, Chair, Global High-Level Panel on Water and Peace; Miroslav Jenča, ASG for Political Affairs; Manish Bapna, Executive Vice President and Managing Director, World Resources Institute	Belgium, Bolivia, Côte d'Ivoire, Dominican Republic, Germany, Indonesia, Italy, Netherlands
22 Oct. 2018	Moving from a culture of impunity to a culture of deterrence: The use of sanctions in addressing sexual violence in conflict	Rita Lopidia, Executive Director, EVE Organization for Women Development in South Sudan; Pramila Patten, SRSG for Sexual Violence in Conflict; Rebecca Brubaker, Senior Policy Adviser, Centre for Policy Research, United Nations University; Ruben de Koning, Coordinator, Panel of Experts established pursuant to resolution 2374 (2017) on Mali; Hans-Jakob Schindler, former Coordinator, Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team which assists the ISIL (Da'esh) and Al-Qaida	Côte d'Ivoire, France, Netherlands, Peru

		Sanctions Committee and the Committee concerning the Taliban and associated individuals	
19 Oct. 2018	Silencing the guns in Africa	Fatima Kyari Mohammed, African Union Permanent Representative to the UN; Bience Gwanas, Special Advisor of the Secretary-General on Africa	Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, South Africa; African Union
10 Sept. 2018	Venezuela as case study of corruption, peace and security	Mercedes de Freitas; Executive Director, Transparencia Venezuela (Venezuelan chapter of Transparency International); Marshall Billingslea, Assistant Secretary for Terrorist Financing, United States Treasury Department	United States
7 Sept. 2018	Syrian voices on preventing a deathtrap in Idlib	Hind Kabawat; Deputy Head of the Syrian Negotiation Commission in Geneva; Fadwa Ojyli and Bassma Kodmani; members of Syrian Negotiation Commission; Bahjat Hajjar (a researcher and activist) and Hadi Al-Bahra (the chief negotiator of the Syrian National Coalition delegation in Geneva)	France, Netherlands, Poland, Sweden, United Kingdom
6 July 2018	Relationship between the Security Council and the International Criminal Court	Stephen Mathias, ASG for Legal Affairs; Judge O-Gon Kwon, President, Assembly of States Parties for the International Criminal Court (ICC); Fatou Bensouda, ICC Prosecutor; Toussaint Muntazini Mukimapa, Special Prosecutor, Central African Republic Special Criminal Court; Issa Konfourou, Permanent Representative, Mali	Bolivia, Côte d'Ivoire, France, Netherlands, Peru, Poland, Sweden, United Kingdom
13 June 2018	Maritime crime as a threat to international peace and security	Simone Monasebian, Director, New York Office, UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC); Sagala Ratnayake, Chief of Staff to Prime Minister and Minister of Youth Affairs and Southern Development, Sri Lanka; Enrico Credendino, Commander, European Union Naval Force Mediterranean ("Operation Sophia"); Hajara Yusuf, Public Prosecutor, Nigerian Federal Ministry of Justice; Alan Cole, Head, Global Maritime Crime Programme, UNODC	Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Netherlands, United States
7 May 2018	Ending and preventing grave violations against children through action plans: Best practices from African States	Virginia Gamba, SRSG for Children and Armed Conflict; Alcide Djédjé, Acting Permanent Representative, Côte d'Ivoire; Ali Alifei Moustapha, Permanent Representative, Chad; Ignace Gata Mavita wa Lufuta, Permanent Representative, Democratic Republic of the Congo; Omer Dahab Fadl Mohamed, Permanent Representative, Sudan; Irina Schoulgin Nyoni, Chargé d'affaires, Sweden, Chair of Security Council Working Group on Children and Armed Conflict; François Delattre, Permanent Representative, France; Omar Abdi, Deputy Director Executive, UNICEF; David Haeri, Director of Policy, Evaluation and Training Division, UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations; Bukeni Waruzi, Executive Director, Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict	Côte d'Ivoire, France, Poland, Sweden

9 Apr. 2018	Enhancing synergies between the United Nations and regional and subregional organisations to address the nexus between terrorism and transnational organised crime	Yuri Fedotov, Executive Director, UN Office on Drugs and Crime; Vladimir Voronkov, Head, UN Counter-Terrorism Office; Burhan Gafoor, Permanent Representative, Singapore, on behalf of Association of Southeast Asian Nations; Fatima Mohammed, African Union Permanent Observer to the UN; João Vale de Almeida, European Union Ambassador to the UN; Maged Abdelfattah Abdelaziz, League of Arab States Permanent Observer; Alison Treppel, Executive Secretary, Inter-American Committee against Terrorism, Organisation of American States; Rasa Ostrauskaitė, Coordinator of Activities to Address Transnational Threats, Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe	Peru
19 Mar. 2018	Human rights in Syria	Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights	France, Netherlands, Peru, Poland, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States
15 Mar. 2018	Crimea	Olena Zerkal, Deputy Foreign Minister, Ukraine; Ayla Bakkalli, representative of the Mejlis of the Crimean Tatar people	Netherlands, Poland, Sweden, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States
12 Mar. 2018	Implementing Syria's cessation of hostilities: Syria's opposition speaks	Dr. Ahmad Tarakji, Syrian American Medical Society; Husam Alkatlaby, Executive Director, Violations Documentation Center; Hadi Al-Bahra and Fadwa Ojyli, Syrian Negotiation Commission; Mariam Jalabi, Syrian Women Political Movement; Nivin Hotary and Sirag Mahmoud, residents of Eastern Ghouta	France, Netherlands, Poland, United Kingdom
22 Feb. 2018	Prospects for the two-State solution for peace in the Middle East	Former United States Ambassador Richard W. Murphy, delivering statement on behalf of former United States President Jimmy Carter; Robert Serry, former UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process; Karen AbuZayd, former Commissioner-General, UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees; Jan Egeland, Secretary General, Norwegian Refugee Council	Kuwait, Bolivia, France, Sweden
12 Feb. 2018	The electoral process in the Democratic Republic of the Congo	Jean Pierre Lacroix, UN USG for Peacekeeping Operations; Corneille Nangaa President of the DRC Independent National Electoral Commission (CENI); Ida Sawyer, Central African Director, Human Rights Watch; Rushdi Nackerdien, Regional Director for Africa, International Foundation for Electoral Systems	Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, France, Netherlands, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States
22 Dec. 2017	Humanitarian aspects of missing and captive persons in Gaza	Leah Goldin, mother of slain Israeli soldier Lt. Hadar Goldin whose remains have not been returned by Hamas; Irwin Cotler, Founder and Chair of the Raoul Wallenberg Centre for Human Rights	Ukraine, United States

14 Dec. 2017	Climate change: preparing	Halbe Zijlstra, Foreign Minister of the Netherlands, signatory of The Hague	France, Germany, Italy,
	for security implications of	Declaration on Planetary Security; Caitlin Werrel, Co-Founder and President of the	Japan, Maldives,
	rising temperatures	Center for Climate and Security, and Co-Chair of the Climate and Security Advisory	Netherlands, Peru,
		Group	Sweden United Kingdom
1 Dec. 2017	Unarmed approaches for the	Namie Di Razza, post-doctoral fellow at the International Peace Institute; Tiffany	Uruguay, Senegal,
	protection of civilians	Easthom, Executive Director of Nonviolent Peaceforce; Kudzanai Marivirira, team	Sweden, United Kingdom
		leader for the Nonviolent Peaceforce in Bentiu, South Sudan; Volker Türk, Assistant	
		High Commissioner for Protection, Office of the UN High Commissioner for	
		Refugees; David Haeri, Director of the Evaluation, Policy and Training Division, UN	
		Department of Peacekeeping Operations	
27 Nov. 2017	Partners for Afghanistan:	Kairat Umarov, Permanent Representative of Kazakhstan to the United Nations;	Afghanistan, Germany,
	linking security,	Christoph Heusgen, Permanent Representative of Germany to the United Nations;	Kazakhstan
	development and peace in	Mahmoud Saikal, Permanent Representative of Afghanistan to the United Nations;	
	the Central Asian Region	Miroslav Jenča, UN ASG for Political Affairs; Barnett Rubin, Associate Director of the	
		Center on International Cooperation; Jasmin Jahanshahi, Senior Strategic Partnerships	
		Manager, Aga Khan Foundation	
13 Nov. 2017	Situation in Venezuela	Luis Almagro, Secretary-General of the Organization of American States; Zeid Ra'ad	Italy, United States
		Al Hussein, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; Joseph Donnelly, Permanent	
		Delegate to the United Nations of Caritas Internationalis; Julio Cesar Henriquez Paz,	
		International Coordinator of	
		Foro Penal Venezolano	
13 Oct. 2017	Situation in Myanmar	Kofi Annan, Chair of Advisory Commission on Rakhine State	France, United Kingdom
13 Oct. 2017	Attacks on schools	Virginia Gamba, Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General for Children and	France, Italy, Sweden,
		Armed Conflict; Joy Bishara, a student kidnapped by Boko Haram in 2014; Zama Neff,	Uruguay
		Co-chair of Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack	
21 Aug. 2017	The vital role of the UN's	Stephen O'Brien, UN Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs; Abdallah al-	Senegal
	humanitarian assistance	Rabeeah, Supervisor General of the King Salman Centre for Humanitarian Aid and	
	partners in the crisis in	Relief	
	Yemen		
5 July 2017	Enhancing the design	Ignace Gata Mavita wa Lufuta, Permanent Representative of the Democratic Republic	Egypt
	process of UN sanctions:	of the Congo; Lewis G. Brown, Permanent Representative of Liberia; Amadu Koroma,	
	perspectives from all	Deputy Permanent Representative of Sierra Leone; Kelvin Ong, Chief of the Security	
	stakeholders	Council Subsidiary Bodies Branch;	

22 June 2017	Preventing terrorism and violent extremism in the Horn of Africa: enhancing partnership for regional efforts	Co-hosted by with the Intergovernmental Authority on Development and the UN Office on Drugs and Crime	Ethiopia, Italy
16 June 2017	Risk of famine in the conflict-affected areas of north-east Nigeria, Somalia, South Sudan and Yemen	Deputy Secretary-General Amina Mohammed; Franck Bousquet, Senior Director of the Fragility, Conflict and Violence Group of the World Bank; Andrea Tamburini, CEO of the NGO Action Against Hunger	Egypt, Ethiopia, France, Italy, Japan, Senegal, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States
8 May 2017	International cooperation in criminal matters within the peace and security pillar: the role of central authorities	Karen Kramer, Senior Drug Control and Crime Prevention Officer, UN Office on Drugs and Crime; David Sharia, Chief of Branch, Counter- Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate; Mike Chibita, Director of Public Prosecutions, Uganda; Vincente Gonzáles Mota, Public Prosecution Office of the National Court of Spain; Maurizio Romanelli, National Anti-Mafia and Anti-Terrorism Public Prosecution Office of Italy	Italy
21 Apr. 2017	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by the Human Rights Council; Commission member Karen Koning AbuZayd	France, United Kingdom, United States
10 Apr. 2017	Security implications of climate change: sea level rise	Harald Braun, Permanent Representative of Germany to the United Nations; Walter Kälin, Representative of the Secretary-General on the human rights of internally displaced persons; Major General Anm Muniruzzaman, President of the Bangladesh Institute of Peace and Security Studies and Chairman of the Global Military Advisory Council on Climate Change	Ukraine
31 Mar. 2017	Hybrid wars as a threat to international peace and security	Patrick Cullen, Senior Research Fellow, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs; Erik Reichborn- Kjennerud, Research Fellow, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs; Taras Berezovets, Director, Fund of National Strategies, Ukraine; Alexander Motyl, Professor of Political Science at Rutgers University	Ukraine
27 Mar. 2017	Women, peace and security and mediation	Kyung-wha Kang, Senior Advisor of the Secretary-Generalon Policy; Specioza Naigaga Wandira Kazibwe, Member, African Union Panel of the Wise, and Coordinator, Network of African Women Mediators for Peace; Sigrid Kaag, Special Coordinator for Lebanon; Irene Fellin, President, Women in International Security, Italy	Italy, United Kingdom

24 Feb. 2017	Human rights components in peace operations	José Maria Aranaz, Director, United Nations Joint Human Rights Office, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUSCO); Eugene Nindorera, Director, Human Rights Section, United Nations Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS); Kirsten Young, Chief of Human Rights, United Nations Assistance Mission in Somalia (UNSOM)	Senegal, Sweden, Uruguay
5 Dec. 2016	Synergies between Security Council resolutions on women, peace and security and the Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)	Yannick Glemarec, Deputy Executive Director for Policy and Programme, UN Women; Pramila Patten, Chair of CEDAW Task Force on General Recommendation 30; Maria Victoria Cabrera-Balleza, International Coordinator, Global Network of Women Peacebuilders	Uruguay
28 Nov. 2016	Cybersecurity and international peace and security	Félix Sanz Roldán, Secretary of State-Director National Intelligence Centre Chair of Spain; Alfredo Timermans, CEO of Telefónica Internacional USA; Daniel Stauffacher, President of the ICT4Peace Foundation; Daniel B. Baer, US Representative to the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, Chair of OSCE Working Group tasked with elaborating cyber confidence-building measures; Laura Galante, Director of Global Intelligence, FireEye, Inc.	Spain, Senegal
21 Nov. 2016	Protection of critical infrastructure against terrorist attacks	Sergiy Semochko, head of the Main Department for Counterintelligence and Protection of the National Economy of the Security Service of Ukraine; Frank Westfall, Regional Director, Office of Infrastructure Protection of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security; Scott Aaronson, Executive Director for Security and Business Continuity of the Edison Electric Institute	Ukraine
14 Oct. 2016	Illegal Israeli settlements: obstacles to peace and the two-state solution	Hagai El-Ad, Executive Director of B'Tselem; Lara Friedman, Director of Policy and Government Relations, Americans for Peace Now; François Dubuisson, Professor of International Law, Université libre de Bruxelles	Malaysia, Angola, Egypt, Senegal, Venezuela
8 Aug. 2016	Siege of Aleppo, Syria	Abdullah Nawhlu, head of the Aleppo city sector of Syria's White Helmets; Dr. Zaher Sahloul and Dr. Samer Attar of the Syrian American Medical Society, which coordinates a network of volunteer doctors inside Syria; CNN Senior International Correspondent Clarissa Ward	France, New Zealand, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States
6 May 2016	Protection of the Palestinian civilian population in the Occupied Palestinian Territory	Ardi Imseis, Editor-in-Chief of <i>Palestine Yearbook of International Law</i> ; Sarah Leah Whitson, Executive Director of the Middle East and North Africa Division of Human Rights Watch; Michael Sfard, legal advisor of Israeli NGO Yesh Din	Egypt, Angola, Malaysia, Senegal, Venezuela

26 Apr. 2016	Western Sahara	Joaquim Chissano, African Union Special Envoy for Western Sahara	Angola
22 Apr. 2016	Water, peace and security	Kabiné Komara, former Prime Minister of Guinea and High Commissioner of the Senegal River Basin Development Organization; Miroslav Jenča, UN Assistant Secretary-General for Political Affairs; Joseph Cornelius Donnelly, Head of International Delegation to the UN of Caritas International	Senegal
29 Mar. 2016	Food security, nutrition and peace	José Graziano da Silva, Director General of the Food and Agriculture Organization; Sakiko Fukuda-Parr, Professor of International Affairs at The New School and former economist for the World Bank and United Nations Development Programme; Sarah F. Cliffe, Director of New York University's Center on International Cooperation	Angola, Spain
18 Mar. 2016	Human rights situation in Crimea	Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; Mustafa Dzhemilev, Commissioner of the President of Ukraine for the Affairs of Crimean Tatars; Mark Lagon, President of Freedom House; Olga Skrypnyk, head of the Crimea Human Rights Group and Almenda; Tetiana Pechonchyk, head of the Ukrainian NGO "Centre for information on human rights"	Ukraine
2 Mar. 2016	Human rights components in peace operations	Heads of human rights components Jose Maria Aranaz (UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo); Isha Dyfan (AU/UN Hybrid Operation for Darfur); Francesco Motta (UN Assistance Mission for Iraq); Guillaume Ngefa (UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali); Musa Gassama (UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic)	New Zealand, Uruguay
27 Jan. 2016	The global challenge of accounting for missing persons from conflict, human rights abuses, disasters, organized crime, migration and other involuntary causes	Thomas Miller, Chairman of the International Commission on Missing Persons; UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein; Sister Consuelo Morales, President of the Mexican NGO "Ciudadanos en apoyo a los Derechos Humanos" (Citizens in support of Human Rights); Extraordinary Commissioner of the Government of Italy for Missing Persons, Vittorio Piscitelli; David Tolbert, President of the International Center for Transitional Justice (ICTJ)	United Kingdom
14 Dec. 2015	Responsibility to protect and non-state actors	Jennifer Welsh, Special Adviser to the Secretary-General on Responsibility to Protect; Edward Luck, Member of the International Advisory Board of the Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect; Luis Peral, Senior Analyst for Global and Strategic Affairs, World Leadership Alliance-Club de Madrid	Chile, Spain
30 Nov. 2015	Impact of the illicit transfer of small arms and light	Emmanuel de Merode, Chief Warden, Virunga National Park, Democratic Republic of the Congo; Khristopher Carlson, Senior Researcher, Small Arms Survey and co-author of "In the Line of Fire: Elephant and Rhino Poaching in Africa"; Jorge Rios,	Angola, Lithuania

	weapons on poaching in	Coordinator of the Global Programme for Combating Wildlife and Forest Crime, UN	
	Africa	Office on Drugs and Crime	
12 Nov. 2015	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by the Human Rights Council, and Commission member Karen Koning AbuZayd	United Kingdom
28 Oct. 2015	Humanitarian assistance and relief efforts in Yemen	Stephen O'Brien, UN Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator; Abdullah Al-Rabiah, Chair of the King Salman Humanitarian Aid and Relief Center and Adviser of the Royal Court of Saudi Arabia	Jordan
21 Oct. 2015	Victims of terrorism and their role in countering violent extremism	Javier Lesaca, visiting fellow at George Washington University; Maria del Mar Blanco, President of the Victims of Terrorism Foundation; Jana Gallardo, wounded in the 11 March 2004 attacks in Madrid; Thomas Fraga, victim of a 2005 attack by a group linked to Al-Qaeda in Egypt; Pari Ibrahim, a victim of the Islamic State of Iraq and al-Sham; Saudatu Mahdi, a leader of "Bring Back Our Girls" headquarters in Abuja; and video presentation by Leon Shahabian, President of Layalina Productions Inc.	Spain, United States
24 Aug. 2015	Vulnerable groups in conflict: ISIL's targeting of LGBT Individuals	UN Deputy Secretary General Jan Eliasson; Jessica Stern, Executive Director of International Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission; "Adnan", pseudonym for a gay client of the Iraqi Refugee Assistance Project who fled northern Iraq; Subhi Nahas, a gay man and LGBT advocate from Syria	United States, Chile
20 July 2015	Reflections one year later and charting a new course for Gaza	Vance Culbert, Country Director of the Norwegian Refugee Council; Tania Hary, Deputy Director of Gisha – Legal Center for Freedom of Movement; Sara Roy, Senior Research Scholar at the Center for Middle Eastern Studies of Harvard University; Wafaa Kafarna, Deputy Project Manager of the Norwegian Refugee Council; Ardi Imseis, PhD student at Cambridge University	Malaysia, Jordan
30 June 2015	Climate change as a threat multiplier for global security	Jan Elliasson, Deputy Secretary-General; Anote Tong, President of Kiribati; Hindou Oumarou Ibrahim (Association for Indigenous Women and Peoples of Chad); Pelenise Alofa (National Coordinator of the Kiribati Climate Action Network); Michael Gerrard, Director of the Sabin Center for Climate Change Law at Columbia Law School	Spain, Malaysia
26 June 2015	Use of weapons, including barrel bombs, against civilians in Syria	Staffan de Mistura, UN Special Envoy for Syria; Bassam Alahmad, Spokesperson for the Violations Documentation Center in Syria; Nadim Houry, deputy director of the Human Rights Watch Middle East and North Africa division; Raed Saleh, founder and director of Syria Civil Defence	France, Spain
19 June 2015	Human rights situations in Darfur	Hina Jilani, member of the Commission of Inquiry established pursuant to Security Council resolution 1564 (2004); Abdelrahman Gasim of the Darfur Bar Association;	United States

		Hawa Abdallah Mohammed Salih, Darfuri human rights activist and advocate for internally displaced persons	
21 May 2015	Women and peace and security: key recommendations to the Security Council from the Global Study on the Implementation of UN Security Council Resolution 1325 (2000), the High-Level Independent Panel on Peace Operations, and the Review of the Peacebuilding Architecture	Radhika Coomaraswamy, Lead Author of the Global Study on the Implementation of UN Security Council Resolution 1325 (2000); Ameerah Haq, Vice-Chair of the High-Level Independent Panel on Peace Operations; Gert Rosenthal, Chair of the Advisory Group of Experts on the Review of the Peacebuilding Architecture	Spain
29 April 2015	Syria	President of the National Coalition for Syrian Revolutionary and Opposition Forces, Khaled Khoja	United Kingdom, France, United States
27 April 2015	Combatting the destruction, smuggling and theft of cultural heritage	UNESCO Director-General Irina Bokova; INTERPOL Secretary General Jürgen Stock	Jordan, France
16 April 2015	Chemical weapons attacks in Syria	President of the Syrian American Medical Society, Dr. Zaher Sahloul; Dr. Mohamed Tennari, a Syrian Arab Red Crescent-affiliated physician in Sarmin; Qusai Zakarya, a survivor of the 21 August 2013 chemical weapons attack in Ghouta	United States
19 March 2015	Human rights situation, media freedom and situation of the national minorities in Ukraine	Mustafa Dzhemilev, Presidential Commissioner on Crimean Tatar Affairs and member of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine, and Andrey Zubarev, representative of the Crimean Field Mission on Human Rights	Lithuania
20 February 2015	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by the Human Rights Council, and Commission members Karen Koning AbuZayd, Carla del Ponte and Vitit Muntarbhorn	United Kingdom
23 January 2015	Human rights in peace operations	Heads of the human rights components of UNSMIL, UNAMA, MINUSMA and MINUSTAH; Head of Africa II Section (West and Central Africa) of the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (and former head of the Joint UN Human Rights Office in the Democratic Republic of the Congo); ASG for Human Rights	Lithuania

25 July 2014	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair, and Karen AbuZayd of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by the Human Rights Council	United Kingdom
30 May 2014	Protection of internally displaced persons: challenges and the role of the Security Council	Panelists: Alfredo Zamudio, Norwegian Refugee Council; Costy Costantinos, Africa Humanitarian Action. Presenters: Hansjoerg Strohmeyer, OCHA; Chaloka Beyani, Special Rapporteur on Human Rights of IDPs; Udo Janz ,UN High Commissioner for Refugees; Elizabeth Cafferty, Women's Refugee Commission	Australia, Chile
17 April 2014	Findings of the UN Commission of Inquiry on Human Rights in the DPRK (S/2014/276)	Members of the Human Rights Council Commission of Inquiry on Human Rights in the DPRK	Australia, France, United States
15 April 2014	Detention of Syrians by the Syrian regime, human right violations committed during detention in Syria and justice for crimes committed in Syria (the "Caesar" Report S/2014/244)	David M. Crane, first Chief Prosecutor of the Special Court for Sierra Leone; Dr. Stuart J. Hamilton, a forensic pathologist on the UK Home Register	France
31 March 2014	Human rights and media situation in Crimea, Ukraine	Valentyna Samar, Crimean journalist; Director of the Information Press Center in Simferpol; Mustafa Dzhemilev, human rights activist; member of the Verkhova Rada of Ukraine; former Chairman of the Mejlis of the Crimean Tatar People	Lithuania
14 March 2014	Inter-communities dialogue and prevention of crimes in CAR	Religious leaders from CAR: Archbishop Dieudonné Nzapalainga; Imam Omar Kobine Layama; and Rev. Nicolas Guérékoyamé Gbangou, as well as Adama Dieng, the Secretary-General's Special Adviser on the Prevention of Genocide	France, Nigeria
17 January 2014	Women and peace and security: women's participation in resolving the Syrian conflict	Syrian Women's League; Syrian Women's Network; Syrian Women's Coalition for Democracy	Luxembourg, United Kingdom