

TABLE 1
“Arria-formula” meetings convened from 1992 to present¹
(Unshaded entries indicate open Arrias; shaded entries indicate closed Arrias)

Date	Subject	Presenter(s)²	Convened by³
29 Jul. 2021	Myanmar: Crisis, conflict and COVID – where are we now?	Susanna Hla Hla Soe, Minister for Women, National Unity Government, Myanmar; Gum San Nsang, Kachin Political Interim Coordination Team (KPICT)	United Kingdom
28 Jul. 2021	Preventing terrorism and violent extremism through tackling gender stereotypes, masculinities, and structural gender inequality	Michèle Coninsx, Executive Director, Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate (CTED); David Duriesmith, lecturer in gender and politics, University of Sheffield; Fauziya Abdi Ali, President, Women in International Security Kenya	Mexico, Estonia, Norway, United Kingdom, United States
18 Jun. 2021	Addressing the impact on the Sahel Region of the departure of foreign fighters and mercenaries from Libya	Bankole Adeoye, AU Commissioner, Political Affairs, Peace and Security; Alexandre Zouev, ASG, Rule of Law and Security Institutions; Georgette Gagnon, Resident/Humanitarian Coordinator, Libya	Algeria, Burkina Faso, Chad, Estonia, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Kenya, Libya, Niger, Norway, Saint. Vincent and the Grenadines, Sudan, Tunisia together with the African Union

¹ Because “Arria-formula” meetings are unofficial activities of the Security Council, no official records of these meetings are kept. This Table supplements the Table found on pages 78 to 90 of the book which covers “Arria-formula” meetings held from 1992 to 2013 and which was compiled jointly with Security Council Report and with the assistance of former permanent representatives Diego E. Arria (Venezuela) and Colin Keating (New Zealand), as well as Baroness (Emma) Nicholson.

² Abbreviations used in the Table include “SG” (UN Secretary-General), “SRSG” (Special Representative of the Secretary-General), “USG” (Under-Secretary-General), and “ASG” (Assistant Secretary-General). The full names for UN peacekeeping operations for which acronyms are used in the table can be found in the “List of Key Abbreviations and Acronyms” on page xvi of the book.

³ Co-conveners are listed in alphabetical order and therefore the name of the primary convener may not appear first. Also, in recent years, non-Council members have joined as co-conveners.

16 Jun. 2021	The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on international efforts to prevent and counter terrorism and violent extremism	Michèle Coninsx, ASG, Executive Director, Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate (CTED); Edmund Fitton-Brown, Coordinator, Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team, Committees established pursuant to resolutions 1267/1989/2253 and 1988; Eelco Kessels, Executive Director, Global Center on Cooperative Security	Estonia, France, Ireland, Kenya, Niger, Norway, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Tunisia, United Kingdom, Viet Nam
2 Jun. 2021	Strengthening an integrated approach to peace and security in the Sahel through a gendered lens	Amina Mohammed, DSG; Fatima Kyari Mohammed, AU Permanent Observer to the UN; Olof Skoog, EU Ambassador to the UN; Nana Aïcha Cissé, Regional Coordinator, G5 Sahel Women's Platform; Phumzile Mlambo-Ngcuka, UN Women Executive Director; Diene Keita, ASG, Deputy Executive Director, UN Population Fund; Ousmane Diagana, Regional Vice President for Western and Central Africa, World Bank	Chad, Estonia, France, Ireland, Kenya, Mauretania, Mexico, Niger, Norway, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Tunisia, United Kingdom, United States, Viet Nam, together with African Union and European Union
2 Jun. 2021	The circumstances of Maidan and its after-effects in Donbas	Mykola Azarov, former Prime Minister, Ukraine; Oleg Tsaryov, former member, Ukrainian Parliament (Rada); Vladimir Oleynik, former Rada member; Dean O'Brien, freelance photographer; Anne-Laure Bonnel, journalist and filmmaker	Russian Federation
17 May 2021	The impact of emerging technologies on international peace and security	Izumi Nakamitsu, High Representative, Disarmament Affairs; Maria-Francesca Spatolisano, ASG, Policy Coordination and Inter-Agency Affairs, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Officer-in-Charge, Office of the SG's Envoy on Technology; Vincent Boulanin, Senior Researcher, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI)	Egypt, China, Kenya, Mexico, South Africa, United Arab Emirates
12 May 2021	Delivering accountability through innovation and partnership: Harnessing technology to deliver justice for war crimes, crimes against humanity and genocide	Nadia Murad, Nobel Peace Prize Laureate ; Amal Clooney, Counsel for Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) victims; Daryn Reicherter, Director, Human Rights in Trauma Mental Health Laboratory, Stanford University; Justin Spelhaug, Vice-President, Tech for Social Impact Group, Microsoft Corporation.	Iraq, Netherlands, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States

7 May 2021	Impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on violations against children in situations of armed conflict	Virginia Gamba, SRSG, Children and Armed Conflict; Khassim Diagne, Deputy Special Representative, Protection and Operations, MONUSCO; Fiona Frazer, Human Rights Chief, UNAMA; Manuel Fontaine, Director, Office of Emergency Programmes, UNICEF; Philippe Adapoe, Regional Director for West and Central Africa, Save the Children.	Belgium, Canada, Estonia, France, Germany, Ireland, Kenya, Niger, Norway, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sweden, Tunisia, United Kingdom, United States, Viet Nam in cooperation with the Office of the SRSG on Children and Armed Conflict
5 May 2021	Odessa seven years after: Neo-nazism and violent nationalism as drivers of conflict in Ukraine	Dmitry Fuchedzhi, former deputy Chief, Odessa's Regional Interior Ministry; Alexey Albu, former member, Odessa Regional Council; Anna Tuv, resident Gorlovka township, Donbas region; Sergey Kirichuk, participant, 2 May 2014 events, Odessa Trade Union building; Rostislav Ishchenko, political expert and analyst	Russian Federation
16 Apr. 2021	Protection of developing nations against political pressure: Upholding the integrity of international non-proliferation regimes	Hans von Sponeck, former ASG and UN Humanitarian Coordinator for Iraq; Lawrence B. Wilkerson, former chief of staff to US Secretary of State Colin Powell; Aaron Maté, Canadian journalist, <i>The Grayzone</i>	Russian Federation
9 Apr. 2021	Myanmar	Sai Sam Kham, civil society representative, Myanmar; Richard Horsey, Senior Adviser, International Crisis Group; Daw Zin Mar Aung, Committee Representing Pyidaungsu Hluttaw (CRPH); Kyaw Moe Tun, Permanent Representative, Myanmar	Estonia, France, Ireland, Norway, United Kingdom, United States
26 Mar. 2021	Protecting the peacekeeper: Suppressing the deployment of improvised explosive devices against peace operations	Jean-Pierre Lacroix, USG for Peace Operations; Lieutenant General Dennis Gyllensporre, Force Commander, UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA); Brigadier General Charles L Mwazighe, International Peace Support Training Centre (IPSTC); Ilene Cohn, Deputy Director, Officer-in-Charge of the UN Mine Action Service (UNMAS)	Belgium, China, Ecuador, Estonia, France, Germany, Italy, Ireland, Kenya, Mexico, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Portugal, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Tunisia, United Kingdom, United States, Viet Nam

19 Mar. 2021	Religion, belief and conflict: The protection of members of religious and belief groups in conflict and religious actors in conflict resolution	Lord Ahmed, Minister of State at the Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office, United Kingdom; Justin Welby, Archbishop of Canterbury, Member, SG's High-level Advisory Board on Mediation; Karim Asad Ahmad Khan, Special Adviser, Head, UN Investigative Team to Promote Accountability for Crimes Committed by Da'esh/ISIL (UNITAD), Chief Prosecutor-designate of the International Criminal Court; Azza Karam, Secretary General of Religions for Peace; Ekhlas Bajoo, Member of the Yazidi community	Estonia, Norway, United Kingdom, United States
17 Mar. 2021	Follow-up to the Arria formula discussion of 12 March 2021 on the situation in Crimea	Vassily Nebenzia, Permanent Representative, Russian Federation; Chingiz Yaqubov, Chancellor, Crimean Engineering and Pedagogic University (CEPU); Anastasia Gridchina, Head, Ukrainian Community of Crimea; Roman Chegrinets, Head, Crimean regional national-cultural autonomy, "Belarusians of Crimea"; Ludmila Radeva, Vice-Chair, regional Bulgarian national-cultural autonomy of Crimea, "Paisius of Helindar"; Vera Pautova, Head, Educational Center for Children and Youth Creativity.	Russian Federation
12 Mar. 2021	Crimea: 7 years of violations of Ukraine's sovereignty and territorial integrity	Ilze Brands Kehris, ASG for Human Rights, Head, Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights; Dr. Phillip Karber, President, Potomac Foundation; Maria Tomak, Coordinator, Media Initiative for Human Rights	Australia, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Costa Rica, Czech Republic, Estonia, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Honduras, Italy, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Slovakia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States
8 Mar. 2021	Call to lead by example: Ensuring the full, equal and meaningful participation of women in UN-led peace processes	Rosemary DiCarlo, USG, Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs; Rasha Jarhum, peacebuilder from Yemen; Geir O. Pedersen, SG's Special for Syria; Bronagh Hinds, negotiator of the Good Friday Agreement, chief strategist of the Northern Ireland Women's Coalition	Ireland, Mexico, Estonia, France, Kenya, Niger, Norway, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Tunisia, Viet Nam, the United Kingdom, United States

24 Feb. 2021	Upholding the collective security system of the UN Charter: the use of force in international law, non-state actors and legitimate self-defense	Naz K. Modirzadeh, Director, Harvard Law School Program on International Law and Armed Conflict	Mexico
29 Jan. 2021	Children and armed conflict, repatriation of children from conflict zones: From camps to homes, call for action	Virginia Gamba, SRSG for Children and Armed Conflict; Vladimir Voronkov, USG for Counter-Terrorism; Anna Kuznetsova, Presidential Commissioner for Children's Rights, Russian Federation; Magzhan Ilyassov, Permanent Representative, Kazakhstan	Russian Federation, Kazakhstan, Office of the SRSG for Children and Armed Conflict
22 Jan. 2021	Media freedom in Belarus	Irene Khan, UN Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of freedom of opinion and expression; Sviatlana Tsikhanouskaya, human rights activist and 2020 presidential candidate, Belarus; Pavel Latushko, Member, Coordination Council Presidium, Head of National Anti-Crisis Management; Stanislav Ivashkevich, investigative journalist and producer at Belsat TV, Belarus; Gareth Browne, journalist, <i>The Times</i> , United Kingdom	Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Poland, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States
9 Dec. 2020	Youth, peace and security: Capitalising on intergenerational dialogue to build and sustain peace and enhance social cohesion at community levels	Jayathma Wickramanayake, SG's youth envoy; Aya Chebbi, Special Envoy on Youth, African Union; Ahmed Yasin, peace activist and youth mobiliser, "Palestinian Vision"; Karabo Mokgonyana, Youth Ambassador for Peace, South Africa	South Africa, with Dominican Republic, France, Ireland, Kenya, Niger, Norway, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Tunisia
3 Dec. 2020	Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts (GEE) on the human rights situation in Yemen	Members of GEE: Kamel Jendoubi, Tunisia; Melissa Parke, Australia; Ardí Ímseís, Canada	Belgium, Dominican Republic, Estonia, Germany; Ireland <i>[closed to non-Council Members except incoming members Ireland, India, Kenya, Mexico, Norway]</i>

2 Dec. 2020	Implementation of the 2015 Minsk Package of Measures on the settlement in Ukraine: a year since Paris Normandie Summit	Natalia Nikonorova, Vladislav Deinego, representatives of Donetsk and Lugansk regions of Donbass, Minsk Contact Group; Mikhail Pogrebinsky, Direct, Kiev Center of Political Studies and Conflictology	Russian Federation
25 Nov. 2020	Unilateral coercive measures (UMCs)	Alena Douhan, UN Special Rapporteur on the impact of unilateral coercive measures on the enjoyment of human rights; Fermín Quiñones, President, UN Cuban Association; Khaled Erksoussi, Secretary General, Syrian Red Crescent; Nhamo A. Mhiripiri, Associate Professor, Midlands State University, Zimbabwe	China, Niger, Russian Federation, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, South Africa
24 Nov. 2020	25th anniversary of the General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina	Valentin Inzko, European Union High Representative for Bosnia and Herzegovina; Dragan Čović, former member of the tripartite presidency, Bosnia and Herzegovina, head, Croatian Democratic Union of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Milorad Dodik, Republika Srpska politician, head, Alliance for Independent Social Democrats, member, rotating tripartite presidency of Bosnia and Herzegovina	Russian Federation
20 Nov. 2020	What can the Security Council do to support the peace process in Afghanistan?	Deborah Lyons, SRSG, UNAMA; Fatima Gailani, member Afghan government negotiating team; Laurel Miller, Asia Director, International Crisis Group	Estonia, Germany, Indonesia, with Afghanistan, Finland, Norway, Qatar
9 Oct. 2020	Mandating peace: Enhancing the mediation sensitivity and effectiveness of the UN Security Council	Laurie Nathan, Professor, Practice of Mediation, University of Notre Dame; Sibylle Katharina Sorg, Head, Directorate-General for Crisis Prevention, Stabilization, Post-Conflict Peacebuilding and Humanitarian Assistance, Federal Foreign Office of Germany; Nicholas Haysom, SG's Special Adviser on Sudan; Natalia Gherman, SRSG, UN Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia; Mohamed Ibn Chambas, SRSG, UN Office for West Africa and the Sahel	Belgium, Germany, Viet Nam; with Switzerland
2 Oct. 2020	Access to education in conflict and post conflict contexts: Role of digital technology and connectivity	Henrietta Fore, Executive Director, UNICEF; Doreen Bogdan-Martin, Director, Telecommunication Development Bureau, International Telecommunication Union; Ibrahima Guimba-Saidou, CEO, National Agency for Information Society of Niger; Paula Ingabire, Minister of Information and Communications Technology and Innovation, Rwanda	Belgium, China, Dominican Republic, Estonia, France, Germany, Niger, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, South Africa

28 Sept. 2020	Implementation of UNSCR 2118: Upholding authority of the OPCW	Ian Henderson, former employee, OPCW; Aaron Mate, independent journalist; Theodore Postol, Professor Emeritus, Science, Technology and International Security, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	China, Russian Federation
9 Sept. 2020	The implementation of Security Council resolutions on youth, peace and security by UN peace operations	Rosemary DiCarlo, USG, Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs; Jean-Pierre Lacroix, USG, Department of Peace Operations; Mauricio Artiñano, representative, UN Verification Mission in Colombia; Iana Minochkina, youth adviser and coordinator, youth, peace and security programme, UNMIK; Joao Scarpelini, former UN youth advisor, Somalia; Andjela Mirković, member, United Youth Task Force Network of Young Kosovo Peacebuilders; Diellza Geci, co-founder, Kosovo Youth Fest	Dominican Republic, France, Indonesia, Niger, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, South Africa, United States
4 Sept. 2020	Human rights in Belarus	Urmas Reinsalu, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Estonia; Anaïs Marin, UN Special Rapporteur, Human Rights in Belarus; Sviatlana Tsikhanouskaya, Belarusian opposition presidential candidate; Valiantsin Stefanovic, Vice-Chairman, Viasna; Volha Siakhovich, law expert for the Belarusian Association of Journalists	Estonia, United Kingdom, United States; with Canada, Denmark, Iceland, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Ukraine
26 Aug. 2020	Cyber-attacks against critical infrastructure	Peter Maurer, President, ICRC; Ramesh Rajasingham, Acting ASG, Humanitarian Affairs, Deputy Emergency Relief Coordinator, UN Office of Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs; Renata Dwan, Director, UN Institute for Disarmament Research	Indonesia, with Belgium, Estonia, Viet Nam; ICRC
27 Jul. 2020	Women and the Afghan Peace Process: Ensuring women's participation and promoting their rights	Rula Gahni, First Lady, Afghanistan; Baroness Fiona Hodgson of Abinger, Member, United Kingdom House of Lords and honorary member of the Group of Friends of Women in Afghanistan; Hasina Safi, Minister of Women's Affairs, Afghanistan; Habiba Sarabi, member, Afghan government negotiating team; Ghezal Haris, head, Afghanistan Ombudsperson's Office; Deborah Lyons, SRSG, UNAMA; Sheikha Alya Ahmed bin Saif Al-Thani, Permanent Representative, Qatar	Afghanistan, Germany, Indonesia, United Kingdom

15 Jul. 2020	The illegal exploitation of natural resources in the Great Lake Region: how to translate the ongoing positive regional momentum into new options for conflict prevention management and reform	Huang Xia, SG's Special Envoy for the Great Lakes Region; Mauricio Villafuerte, Mission Chief, Democratic Republic of Congo branch, International Monetary Fund; Pascal Nyembo Muyumba, Director-General, Democratic Republic of Congo government's Centre of Expertise, Evaluation and Certification; Joel Sherman, Senior Director, Compliance and Sustainability, KEMET Electronics; Rigobert Minani Bihuzo, Research Director, Centre d'Etudes pour l'Action Sociale	Belgium, South Africa, United States; with Democratic Republic of the Congo
22 May 2020	Cyber stability, conflict prevention and capacity building	Izumi Nakamitsu, High Representative for Disarmament Affairs; James Lewis, Senior Vice President and Director of Technology and Public Policy Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies; David Koh, Chief Executive, Cyber Security Agency of Singapore	Estonia, with Belgium, Dominican Republic, Indonesia, Kenya
21 May 2020	Crimea	Asadullah Bairov, Deputy Mufti of Crimea; Anastasia Gridchina, head, Ukrainian community of Crimea; Ervin Musaev, Deputy Director-General of the Crimean Tatar TV channel "Millet/People"; Alexander Makar, presenter of the TV channel "Krym/Crimea"	Russian Federation
8 May 2020	Seventy-five years from the end of the Second World War on European soil – lessons learned from preventing future atrocities, responsibility of the Security Council	Urmas Reinsalu, the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Estonia (Chair); Josep Borrell Fontelles, High Representative of the EU; Rosemary DiCarlo, USG for Political and Peacebuilding Affairs; and Timothy Snyder, Professor of History at Yale University	Estonia
22 Apr. 2020	Climate and security risks: the latest data	Rosemary DiCarlo, USG for Political and Peacebuilding Affairs; Robert Malley, President and CEO, International Crisis Group; Dan Smith, Director, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute	Belgium, France, Dominican Republic, Estonia, Germany, Niger, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Tunisia, United Kingdom, Viet Nam

6 Mar. 2020	Human rights situation in Crimea and the city of Sevastopol	Paul Teesalu, Estonian Deputy Foreign Minister; Ilze Brands Kehris, ASG, Human Rights, Head, OHCHR; Anton Korynevych, Permanent Representative of the President of Ukraine in Crimea; Refat Çubarov, Chairman, Mejlis of the Crimean Tatar People; Olga Skrypnyk, head, Crimean Human Rights Group; Ambassador Christoph Heusgen, Germany, Anne Gueguen, Deputy Permanent Representative, France	Belgium, Estonia, France, Germany, United Kingdom, United States, Ukraine
21 Feb. 2020	Reprisals against women human rights defenders and women peacebuilders who engage with the Security Council and its subsidiary bodies	Ilze Brands Kehris, ASG for Human Rights and Head of the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights; Madeleine Rees, Secretary General, Women's International League for Peace and Freedom; Shalini Eddens, Director of Programs of Urgent Action	Belgium, Dominican Republic, Estonia, Germany, United Kingdom
19 Feb. 2020	Commission of Inquiry's January 2020 report on children's rights in Syria entitled: "They have erased the dreams of my children"	Paulo Pinheiro, chair, Independent Commission of Inquiry on Syria	Estonia, Germany, United Kingdom
20 Jan. 2020	Implementation of Security Council resolution 2018: OPCW Fact Finding Mission (FFM) report on Douma	Alexander Shulgin, Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Russia to the OPCW; Maxim Grigoriev, Director of the Foundation for the Study of Democracy; Ian Henderson, a former OPCW official; and Bashar Jaafari, Permanent Representative of Syria to the UN.	Russian Federation
9 Dec. 2019	Protection of the environment during armed conflict	Satya Tripathi, Assistant Secretary-General, head of the New York Office of the UN Environment Programme (UNEP); Willem Zwijnenburg, the Humanitarian Disarmament Leader at PAX	Estonia, Germany, Kuwait, Peru
26 Nov. 2019	Reintegration of children associated with armed forces and armed groups	Virginia Gamba, SRSG, Children and Armed Conflict; Manuel Fontaine, Director, Office of Emergency Programmes, UNICEF; Henk-Jan Brinkman, Chief, Peacebuilding Strategy and Partnerships Branch, Peacebuilding Support Office; Siobhan O'Neil, Project Director, United Nations University Centre for Policy Research; Yenny Londoño, Group of Young Consultants on Childhood, Adolescence and Armed Conflict in Colombia; Rocco Blume, Head of Policy and Advocacy for War Child, United Kingdom	Belgium, Peru, Poland, United Kingdom

12 Nov. 2019	The challenges of radicalisation in prisons	Sri Puguh Budi Utami, Deputy Minister for Corrections, Ministry of Law and Human Rights, Indonesia; Simone Monasebian, Director, New York Office, UNODC; General Bashir Mohamed Jama “Gobe”, Commissioner General, Somalia Custodial Corps; David Scharia, Director and Chief of Branch, Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate (CTED); Thomas Renard, Senior Research Fellow, Egmont Institute, Belgium; Agnès Coutou, Protection Adviser, ICRC	Belgium, Indonesia; with UN Office for Drugs and Crime
25 Oct. 2019	Trafficking in persons for sexual exploitation in post-conflict situations: integrating a comprehensive approach to trafficking in persons into the women, peace and security agenda of the Security Council	Maria Grazia Giammarinaro, UN Special Rapporteur on Trafficking in Persons; Simone Monasebian, Director, New York Office, UNODC; Christine Chinkin, Professor Emerita, International Law, London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), Founding Director, Centre for Women, Peace and Security, LSE	Belgium, Peru, Niger, United Kingdom, Viet Nam, UN Office on Drugs and Crime
23 Aug. 2019	Mass Atrocity Crimes in Myanmar: Where do we stand on accountability?	Radhika Coomaraswamy, Fact Finding Mission, Representative, Independent Commission on Enquiry; Esther Htu San, Journalist; Wakar Uddin, Director General, Arakan Rohingya Union, founding Chairman, Burmese Rohingya Association North America	Germany, Peru, Kuwait
22 Aug. 2019	Advancing the safety and security of persons belonging to religious minorities in armed conflict	Sali AbdoulAziz, Head of Partnerships, Coordination des Organisations Musulmanes de Centrafrique; Naveed Walter, President, Human Rights Focus Pakistan; Dalal Khairo, Yazidi writer and human rights advocate	Brazil, Canada, Jordan, Poland, United Kingdom, United States
24 Jun. 2019	Responding effectively to the needs of refugees, displaced persons and returnees. The role of the United Nations Security Council and its members	Filippo Grandi, UN High Commissioner for Refugees; Fatima K. Mohammed, African Union Permanent Representative to the UN; Bience Gawanas, Special Advisor of the Secretary-General for African Affairs; Gilles Carbonnier, Vice-President, ICRC	Côte d’Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, South Africa
7 Jun. 2019	Transnational organised crime and drug trafficking in the Caribbean region as a	José Vila del Castillo, Regional Representative, UNODC; Lt.-Gen. Rubén Paulino Sem, Defense Minister, Dominican Republic; Tonya Ayow, Assistant Director, Implementation Agency for Crime and Security, CARICOM; Kurba-Maries Questelles, youth activist, Trinidad and Tobago	Barbados, Dominican Republic, France, Netherlands, Peru, Trinidad and Tobago, United

	threat to international stability		Kingdom, United States; UN Office on Drugs and Crime
24 May 2019	Peacekeeping impact on peacebuilding and sustaining peace	Bintou Keita, ASG for Africa; Alexander Zouev, ASG for the Rule of Law and Security Institutions; Oscar Fernandez-Taranco, ASG for Peacebuilding Support	Côte d'Ivoire, Indonesia
13 May 2019	Humanitarian crisis in Cameroon	Mark Lowcock, USG for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator; Jan Egeland, Secretary General, Norwegian Refugee Council; Esther Omam Njomo, Executive Director, Reach Out Cameroon; Father Paul Fru Njokikang, Director of Caritas, Archdiocese of Bamenda, Cameroon	Dominican Republic, Germany, United Kingdom, United States
9 May 2019	Israeli settlements and settlers: Core of the occupation, protection crisis and obstruction of peace	Riyad al-Maliki, Foreign Minister, Observer State of Palestine; John B. Quigley, President's Club Professor Emeritus of Law, Moritz College of Law, Ohio State University; Emily Schaeffer Omer-Man, Senior Counsel, Michael Sfard Law Office, Tel Aviv, and legal team member, Yesh Din; Mohammed Khatib, Board Member, Popular Struggle Coordination Committee; James Zogby, President, Arab American Institute, Washington DC.	Indonesia, Kuwait, South Africa
17 Apr. 2019	Human rights in peace operations	Danielle Bell, Chief, Human Rights Office, UNAMI; Guillaume Ngefa, Director, Human Rights and Protection Division, MINUSMA; Abdoul Aziz Thioye, Director, Human Rights Office, MONUSCO; Aditi Gorur, Senior Fellow and Director, Protecting Civilians in Conflict Program, Stimson Center	Côte d'Ivoire, France, Germany, Kuwait, Peru
12 Apr. 2019	Explosive ordnance threat mitigation: For the implementation of a coherent and comprehensive response	Alexandre Zouev, ASG for the Rule of Law and Security Institutions, Department of Peace Operations	Belgium, Germany, Poland
8 Apr. 2019	Western Balkans Roadmap as a model for effective small arms and light weapons control at the regional level	Izumi Nakamitsu, High Representative for Disarmament Affairs; Bojana Balon, Coordinator, South Eastern and Eastern Europe Clearinghouse for the Control of Small Arms and Light Weapons; Penelope Beckles, Permanent Representative, Trinidad and Tobago; Fatima Kyari Mohammed, African Union Permanent Observer to the UN	Dominican Republic, Equatorial Guinea, France, Germany

1 Apr. 2019	Protecting humanitarian and medical personnel	Jean-Yves Le Drian, Foreign Minister, France; Heiko Maas, Foreign Minister, Germany; Mark Lowcock, USG for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator; Peter Maurer, President, International Committee of the Red Cross; Naz Modirzadeh, Professor of Practice, Harvard Law School	France, Germany
15 Mar. 2019	Crimea	Sergei Kyslytsya, Deputy Foreign Minister, Ukraine; Alim Aliev, Program Director, Crimean House; Ayla Bakkali, executive member, World Congress of Crimean Tatars; Ahtem Chyihoz, Vice Chairman, Mejlis of the Crimean Tatar	Belgium, France, Germany, Poland, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States
13 Mar. 2019	Women and peace and security	Åsa Regnér, Deputy Executive Director, UN Women; Pramila Patten, SRSG, Sexual Violence in Conflict; Bineta Diop, Special Envoy on Women, Peace and Security, African Union; Fatima Maïga, Coalition des femmes maliennes pour l'agenda Femmes, Paix et Sécurité; Delphine Djiraibe, co-founder, Chadian Association for the Promotion and Defense of Human Rights	France, Germany
11 Mar. 2019	Human rights, accountability and justice: contributions to international peace and security	Michelle Bachelet, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; Miguel de Serpa Soares, USG for Legal Affairs and UN Legal Counsel; Theodor Meron, former President of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia and the International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals	France, Peru
12 Feb. 2019	Children and armed conflict: Protecting boys and girls in shrinking humanitarian space	Virginia Gamba, Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict; Ambroisine Kpongo, Permanent Representative, Central African Republic; Marie-Therese Keita, Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in the Central African Republic; Nathalie Ben Zakour Man, Senior Child Protection Advisor and Field Victims' Rights Advocate, UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; Hichem Khadhraoui, Director of Operations, Geneva Call; Marc Pecsteen de Buytswerve, Permanent Representative, Belgium	Belgium, Central African Republic, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, France, with Virginia Gamba, SRSG on Children and Armed Conflict
8 Feb. 2019	Accountability for conflict-related sexual violence as a central pillar for prevention	Katarina Barley, Federal Minister of Justice and Consumer Protection, Germany; Akila Radhakrishnan, President, Global Justice Center; Tonderai Chikuhwa, Chief of Staff and Senior Policy Advisor, Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict; Toussaint Muntazini, Prosecutor of the Special Crimes Court, Central African Republic	Belgium, Dominican Republic, Equatorial Guinea, France, Germany, Kuwait, Peru, Poland, South Africa, United Kingdom

31 Jan. 2019	Preventing and countering the financing of terrorism	Tom Keatinge, Director, Centre for Financial Crime and Security Studies, Royal United Services Institute for Defence and Security Studies; Michèle Coninsx, Executive Director, Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate; Guillaume Michelin, Substitut du Procureur, Tribunal de Grande Instance de Paris; John Carlson, Senior Analyst, Financial Action Task Force; Jody Myers, Vice President, Global Compliance Risk Assessment, Western Union	Australia, France, Indonesia, Peru, Tunisia
24 Jan. 2019	What's next for women, peace and security in the Middle East and North Africa: The potential of national action plans	Suzan Aref, Director, Women Empowerment Organisation, Erbil, Iraq; Lea Baroudi, Director, MARCH, Lebanon	Germany, Peru, United Kingdom
21 Dec. 2018	Protecting medical care in armed conflict – from policy to practice	Alice Debarre, Policy Analyst, International Peace Institute; Farhad Jawid, Afghanistan Country Director, Marie Stopes International; Evan Atar Adaha, Medical Director, Maban Hospital, South Sudan	Belgium, Côte d'Ivoire, France, Germany, Peru, Sweden
10 Dec. 2018	Raising the effectiveness of atrocity crimes prevention: Role of the United Nations Security Council and its members	Miguel de Serpa Soares, USG for Legal Affairs and UN Legal Counsel; Samantha Capicotto, Director of Policy and Planning and Program Director, Raphael Lemkin Seminar for Genocide Prevention, Global Edition, Auschwitz Institute for Peace and Reconciliation	Belgium, Côte d'Ivoire, Germany, Kuwait Peru, Poland
3 Dec. 2018	Situation of persons with disabilities in armed conflict	Vladimir Cuk, Executive Director, International Disability Alliance; Shanelle Hall, Deputy Executive Director, UNICEF; Catalina Devandas, UN Special Rapporteur on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities; Michael Stein, Executive Director, Harvard Law School Project on Disability; Hansjoerg Strohmeyer, Chief, Policy Development and Studies Branch, UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs	Côte d'Ivoire, Germany, Kuwait, Peru, Poland
28 Nov. 2018	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair, Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by UN Human Rights Council; Commission member Hanny Megally	United Kingdom
7 Nov. 2018	Protection of the environment during armed conflict	Satya Tripathi, Head, UN Environment Programme, New York Office; Carl Bruch, Director, International Programs, Environmental Law Institute and Co-founder, Environmental Peacebuilding Association	Kuwait, Germany

26 Oct. 2018	Protecting children born of sexual violence in conflict zones	Pramila Patten, SRSG on Sexual Violence in Conflict; Omar Abdi, Deputy Executive for programmes, UNICEF; Mohammed Hussein Bahr Aluloom, Permanent Representative, Iraq; Masud Bin Momen, Permanent Representative, Bangladesh; Evelyn Amony, Co-founder and Chair, Women's Advocacy Network, Uganda; Charo Mina-Rojas, National Coordinator of Advocacy and Outreach, Proceso de Comunidades Negras-PCN; Betty Sunday Ben Kute, Coordinator, Women Monthly Forum, South Sudan	Bolivia, France, Germany, Poland, South Africa
26 Oct. 2018	Water, peace and security	Danilo Türk, Chair, Global High-Level Panel on Water and Peace; Miroslav Jenča, ASG for Political Affairs; Manish Bapna, Executive Vice President and Managing Director, World Resources Institute	Belgium, Bolivia, Côte d'Ivoire, Dominican Republic, Germany, Indonesia, Italy, Netherlands
22 Oct. 2018	Moving from a culture of impunity to a culture of deterrence: The use of sanctions in addressing sexual violence in conflict	Rita Lopidia, Executive Director, EVE Organization for Women Development in South Sudan; Pramila Patten, SRSG for Sexual Violence in Conflict; Rebecca Brubaker, Senior Policy Adviser, Centre for Policy Research, United Nations University; Ruben de Koning, Coordinator, Panel of Experts established pursuant to resolution 2374 (2017) on Mali; Hans-Jakob Schindler, former Coordinator, Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team which assists the ISIL (Da'esh) and Al-Qaida Sanctions Committee and the Committee concerning the Taliban and associated individuals	Côte d'Ivoire, France, Netherlands, Peru
19 Oct. 2018	Silencing the guns in Africa	Fatima Kyari Mohammed, African Union Permanent Representative to the UN; Bience Gwanas, Special Advisor of the Secretary-General on Africa	Bolivia, China, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, France, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Netherlands, Peru, Poland, South Africa, Sweden; AU
10 Sept. 2018	Venezuela as case study of corruption, peace and security	Mercedes de Freitas; Executive Director, Transparencia Venezuela (Venezuelan chapter of Transparency International); Marshall Billingslea, Assistant Secretary for Terrorist Financing, United States Treasury Department	United States
7 Sept. 2018	Syrian voices on preventing a deathtrap in Idlib	Hind Kabawat; Deputy Head of the Syrian Negotiation Commission in Geneva; Fadwa Ojyli and Bassma Kodmani; members of Syrian Negotiation Commission; Bahjat Hajjar (a researcher and activist) and Hadi Al-Bahra (the chief negotiator of the Syrian National Coalition delegation in Geneva)	France, Netherlands, Poland, Sweden, United Kingdom

6 July 2018	Relationship between the Security Council and the International Criminal Court	Stephen Mathias, ASG for Legal Affairs; Judge O-Gon Kwon, President, Assembly of States Parties for the International Criminal Court (ICC); Fatou Bensouda, ICC Prosecutor; Toussaint Muntazini Mukimapa, Special Prosecutor, Central African Republic Special Criminal Court; Issa Konfourou, Permanent Representative, Mali	Bolivia, Côte d'Ivoire, France, Netherlands, Peru, Poland, Sweden, United Kingdom
13 June 2018	Maritime crime as a threat to international peace and security	Simone Monasebian, Director, New York Office, UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC); Sagala Ratnayake, Chief of Staff to Prime Minister and Minister of Youth Affairs and Southern Development, Sri Lanka; Enrico Credendino, Commander, European Union Naval Force Mediterranean ("Operation Sophia"); Hajara Yusuf, Public Prosecutor, Nigerian Federal Ministry of Justice; Alan Cole, Head, Global Maritime Crime Programme, UNODC	Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Netherlands, United States
7 May 2018	Ending and preventing grave violations against children through action plans: Best practices from African States	Virginia Gamba, SRSG for Children and Armed Conflict; Alcide Djédjé, Acting Permanent Representative, Côte d'Ivoire; Ali Alifei Moustapha, Permanent Representative, Chad; Ignace Gata Mavita wa Lufuta, Permanent Representative, Democratic Republic of the Congo; Omer Dahab Fadel Mohamed, Permanent Representative, Sudan; Irina Schoulgin Nyoni, Chargé d'affaires, Sweden, Chair of Security Council Working Group on Children and Armed Conflict; François Delattre, Permanent Representative, France; Omar Abdi, Deputy Director Executive, UNICEF; David Haeri, Director of Policy, Evaluation and Training Division, UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations; Bukeni Waruzi, Executive Director, Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict	Côte d'Ivoire, France, Poland, Sweden
24 Apr. 2018	Religious leaders for a safe world	Nassir Abdulaziz Al-Nasser, High Representative, UN Alliance of Civilizations; H.E. Berik Aryn, Vice-Minister of Religious Affairs and Civil Society, Kazakhstan; Rabbi Arthur Schneier, Senior Rabbi, Park East Synagogue, Founder and President, Appeal of Conscience Foundation; Swami Parameshananda, President, Committee of Religious NGOs at the UN; William Vendley, Secretary General, Religions for Peace; Jillian Abballe, Advocacy Officer, Ecumenical UN Office, World Council of Churches; Mohamed Elsanousi, Director, Network of Religious and Traditional Peacemakers	Kazakhstan

9 Apr. 2018	Enhancing synergies between the United Nations and regional and subregional organisations to address the nexus between terrorism and transnational organised crime	Yuri Fedotov, Executive Director, UN Office on Drugs and Crime; Vladimir Voronkov, Head, UN Counter-Terrorism Office; Burhan Gafoor, Permanent Representative, Singapore, on behalf of Association of Southeast Asian Nations; Fatima Mohammed, African Union Permanent Observer to the UN; João Vale de Almeida, European Union Ambassador to the UN; Maged Abdelfattah Abdelaziz, League of Arab States Permanent Observer; Alison Treppel, Executive Secretary, Inter-American Committee against Terrorism, Organisation of American States; Rasa Ostrauskaitė, Coordinator of Activities to Address Transnational Threats, Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe	Côte d'Ivoire, France, Kuwait, Peru
19 Mar. 2018	Human rights in Syria	Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights	France, Netherlands, Peru, Poland, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States
15 Mar. 2018	Crimea	Olena Zerkal, Deputy Foreign Minister, Ukraine; Ayla Bakkalli, representative of the Mejlis of the Crimean Tatar people	Netherlands, Poland, Sweden, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States
12 Mar. 2018	Implementing Syria's cessation of hostilities: Syria's opposition speaks	Dr. Ahmad Tarakji, Syrian American Medical Society; Husam Alkatlaby, Executive Director, Violations Documentation Center; Hadi Al-Bahra and Fadwa Ojly, Syrian Negotiation Commission; Mariam Jalabi, Syrian Women Political Movement; Nivin Hotary and Sirag Mahmoud, residents of Eastern Ghouta	France, Netherlands, Poland, United Kingdom
22 Feb. 2018	Prospects for the two-State solution for peace in the Middle East	Former United States Ambassador Richard W. Murphy, delivering statement on behalf of former United States President Jimmy Carter; Robert Serry, former UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process; Karen AbuZayd, former Commissioner-General, UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees; Jan Egeland, Secretary General, Norwegian Refugee Council	Kuwait, Bolivia, France, Sweden
12 Feb. 2018	The electoral process in the Democratic Republic of the Congo	Jean Pierre Lacroix, UN USG for Peacekeeping Operations; Corneille Nangaa President of the DRC Independent National Electoral Commission (CENI); Ida Sawyer, Central African Director, Human Rights Watch; Rushdi Nackerdien, Regional Director for Africa, International Foundation for Electoral Systems	Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, France, Netherlands, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States
22 Dec. 2017	Humanitarian aspects of missing and captive persons in Gaza	Leah Goldin, mother of slain Israeli soldier Lt. Hadar Goldin whose remains have not been returned by Hamas; Irwin Cotler, Founder and Chair of the Raoul Wallenberg Centre for Human Rights	Ukraine, United States

15 Dec. 2017	Climate change: preparing for security implications of rising temperatures	Halbe Zijlstra, Foreign Minister of the Netherlands, signatory of The Hague Declaration on Planetary Security; Caitlin Werrel, Co-Founder and President of the Center for Climate and Security, and Co-Chair of the Climate and Security Advisory Group	France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Maldives, Netherlands, Peru, Sweden United Kingdom
1 Dec. 2017	Unarmed approaches for the protection of civilians	Namie Di Razza, post-doctoral fellow at the International Peace Institute; Tiffany Easthom, Executive Director of Nonviolent Peaceforce; Kudzanai Marivirira, team leader for the Nonviolent Peaceforce in Bentiu, South Sudan; Volker Türk, Assistant High Commissioner for Protection, Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees; David Haeri, Director of the Evaluation, Policy and Training Division, UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations	Uruguay, Senegal, Sweden, United Kingdom
27 Nov. 2017	Partners for Afghanistan: linking security, development and peace in the Central Asian Region	Kairat Umarov, Permanent Representative of Kazakhstan to the United Nations; Christoph Heusgen, Permanent Representative of Germany to the United Nations; Mahmoud Saikal, Permanent Representative of Afghanistan to the United Nations; Miroslav Jenča, UN ASG for Political Affairs; Barnett Rubin, Associate Director of the Center on International Cooperation; Jasmin Jahanshahi, Senior Strategic Partnerships Manager, Aga Khan Foundation	Afghanistan, Germany, Kazakhstan
13 Nov. 2017	Situation in Venezuela	Luis Almagro, Secretary-General of the Organization of American States; Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; Joseph Donnelly, Permanent Delegate to the United Nations of Caritas Internationalis; Julio Cesar Henriquez Paz, International Coordinator of <i>Foro Penal Venezolano</i>	Italy, United States
13 Oct. 2017	Situation in Myanmar	Kofi Annan, Chair of Advisory Commission on Rakhine State	France, United Kingdom
13 Oct. 2017	Attacks on schools	Virginia Gamba, Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict; Joy Bishara, a student kidnapped by Boko Haram in 2014; Zama Neff, Co-chair of Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack	France, Italy, Sweden, Uruguay
21 Aug. 2017	The vital role of the UN's humanitarian assistance partners in the crisis in Yemen	Stephen O'Brien, UN Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs; Abdallah al-Rabeeah, Supervisor General of the King Salman Centre for Humanitarian Aid and Relief	Senegal

5 July 2017	Enhancing the design process of UN sanctions: perspectives from all stakeholders	Ignace Gata Mavita wa Lufuta, Permanent Representative of the Democratic Republic of the Congo; Lewis G. Brown, Permanent Representative of Liberia; Amadu Koroma, Deputy Permanent Representative of Sierra Leone; Kelvin Ong, Chief of the Security Council Subsidiary Bodies Branch;	Egypt
22 June 2017	Preventing terrorism and violent extremism in the Horn of Africa: enhancing partnership for regional efforts	Co-hosted by with the Intergovernmental Authority on Development and the UN Office on Drugs and Crime	Ethiopia, Italy
16 June 2017	Risk of famine in the conflict-affected areas of north-east Nigeria, Somalia, South Sudan and Yemen	Deputy Secretary-General Amina Mohammed; Franck Bousquet, Senior Director of the Fragility, Conflict and Violence Group of the World Bank; Andrea Tamburini, CEO of the NGO Action Against Hunger	Egypt, Ethiopia, France, Italy, Japan, Senegal, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States
8 May 2017	International cooperation in criminal matters within the peace and security pillar: the role of central authorities	Karen Kramer, Senior Drug Control and Crime Prevention Officer, UN Office on Drugs and Crime; David Sharia, Chief of Branch, Counter- Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate; Mike Chibita, Director of Public Prosecutions, Uganda; Vincente Gonz��les Mota, Public Prosecution Office of the National Court of Spain; Maurizio Romanelli, National Anti-Mafia and Anti-Terrorism Public Prosecution Office of Italy	Italy, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
21 Apr. 2017	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by the Human Rights Council; Commission member Karen Koning AbuZayd	France, United Kingdom, United States
10 Apr. 2017	Security implications of climate change: sea level rise	Harald Braun, Permanent Representative of Germany to the United Nations; Walter K��lin, Representative of the Secretary-General on the human rights of internally displaced persons; Major General Anm Muniruzzaman, President of the Bangladesh Institute of Peace and Security Studies and Chairman of the Global Military Advisory Council on Climate Change	Ukraine
31 Mar. 2017	Hybrid wars as a threat to international peace and security	Patrick Cullen, Senior Research Fellow, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs; Erik Reichborn- Kjennerud, Research Fellow, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs; Taras Berezovets, Director, Fund of National Strategies, Ukraine; Alexander Motyl, Professor of Political Science, Rutgers University	Ukraine

27 Mar. 2017	Women, peace and security and mediation	Kyung-wha Kang, Senior Advisor of the Secretary-General on Policy; Specioza Naigaga Wandira Kazibwe, Member, African Union Panel of the Wise, and Coordinator, Network of African Women Mediators for Peace; Sigrid Kaag, Special Coordinator for Lebanon; Irene Fellin, President, Women in International Security, Italy	Italy, United Kingdom
24 Feb. 2017	Human rights components in peace operations	José Maria Aranaz, Director, United Nations Joint Human Rights Office, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUSCO); Eugene Nindorera, Director, Human Rights Section, United Nations Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS); Kirsten Young, Chief of Human Rights, United Nations Assistance Mission in Somalia (UNSOM)	Senegal, Sweden, Uruguay
5 Dec. 2016	Synergies between Security Council resolutions on women, peace and security and the Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)	Yannick Glemarec, Deputy Executive Director for Policy and Programme, UN Women; Pramila Patten, Chair of CEDAW Task Force on General Recommendation 30; Maria Victoria Cabrera-Balleza, International Coordinator, Global Network of Women Peacebuilders	Uruguay
28 Nov. 2016	Cybersecurity and international peace and security	Félix Sanz Roldán, Secretary of State-Director National Intelligence Centre Chair of Spain; Alfredo Timermans, CEO of Telefónica Internacional USA; Daniel Stauffacher, President of the ICT4Peace Foundation; Daniel B. Baer, US Representative to the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, Chair of OSCE Working Group tasked with elaborating cyber confidence-building measures; Laura Galante, Director of Global Intelligence, FireEye, Inc.	Spain, Senegal
21 Nov. 2016	Protection of critical infrastructure against terrorist attacks	Sergiy Semochko, head of the Main Department for Counterintelligence and Protection of the National Economy of the Security Service of Ukraine; Frank Westfall, Regional Director, Office of Infrastructure Protection of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security; Scott Aaronson, Executive Director for Security and Business Continuity of the Edison Electric Institute	Ukraine
14 Oct. 2016	Illegal Israeli settlements: obstacles to peace and the two-state solution	Hagai El-Ad, Executive Director of B'Tselem; Lara Friedman, Director of Policy and Government Relations, Americans for Peace Now; François Dubuisson, Professor of International Law, Université libre de Bruxelles	Malaysia, Angola, Egypt, Senegal, Venezuela

8 Aug. 2016	Siege of Aleppo, Syria	Abdullah Nawhlu, head of the Aleppo city sector of Syria's White Helmets; Dr. Zaher Sahloul and Dr. Samer Attar of the Syrian American Medical Society, which coordinates a network of volunteer doctors inside Syria; CNN Senior International Correspondent Clarissa Ward	France, New Zealand, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States
6 May 2016	Protection of the Palestinian civilian population in the Occupied Palestinian Territory	Ardi Imseis, Editor-in-Chief of <i>Palestine Yearbook of International Law</i> ; Sarah Leah Whitson, Executive Director of the Middle East and North Africa Division of Human Rights Watch; Michael Sfard, legal advisor of Israeli NGO Yesh Din	Egypt, Angola, Malaysia, Senegal, Venezuela
26 Apr. 2016	Western Sahara	Joaquim Chissano, African Union Special Envoy for Western Sahara	Angola
22 Apr. 2016	Water, peace and security	Kabiné Komara, former Prime Minister of Guinea and High Commissioner of the Senegal River Basin Development Organization; Miroslav Jenča, ASG for Political Affairs; Joseph Cornelius Donnelly, Head of International Delegation to the UN of Caritas International	Senegal
29 Mar. 2016	Food security, nutrition and peace	José Graziano da Silva, Director General of the Food and Agriculture Organization; Sakiko Fukuda-Parr, Professor of International Affairs at The New School and former economist for the World Bank and United Nations Development Programme; Sarah F. Cliffe, Director of New York University's Center on International Cooperation	Angola, Spain
18 Mar. 2016	Human rights situation in Crimea	Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; Mustafa Dzhemilev, Commissioner of the President of Ukraine for the Affairs of Crimean Tatars; Mark Lagon, President of Freedom House; Olga Skrypnyk, head of the Crimea Human Rights Group and Almenda; Tetiana Pechonchyk, head of the Ukrainian NGO "Centre for information on human rights"	Ukraine
2 Mar. 2016	Human rights components in peace operations	Heads of human rights components Jose Maria Aranaz (UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo); Isha Dyfan (AU/UN Hybrid Operation for Darfur); Francesco Motta (UN Assistance Mission for Iraq); Guillaume Ngefa (UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali); Musa Gassama (UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic)	New Zealand, Uruguay

27 Jan. 2016	The global challenge of accounting for missing persons from conflict, human rights abuses, disasters, organized crime, migration and other involuntary causes	Thomas Miller, Chairman of the International Commission on Missing Persons; UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein; Sister Consuelo Morales, President of the Mexican NGO "Ciudadanos en apoyo a los Derechos Humanos" (Citizens in support of Human Rights); Extraordinary Commissioner of the Government of Italy for Missing Persons, Vittorio Piscitelli; David Tolbert, President of the International Center for Transitional Justice (ICTJ)	United Kingdom
14 Dec. 2015	Responsibility to protect and non-state actors	Jennifer Welsh, Special Adviser to the Secretary-General on Responsibility to Protect; Edward Luck, Member of the International Advisory Board of the Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect; Luis Peral, Senior Analyst for Global and Strategic Affairs, World Leadership Alliance-Club de Madrid	Chile, Spain
30 Nov. 2015	Impact of the illicit transfer of small arms and light weapons on poaching in Africa	Emmanuel de Merode, Chief Warden, Virunga National Park, Democratic Republic of the Congo; Khristopher Carlson, Senior Researcher, Small Arms Survey and co-author of "In the Line of Fire: Elephant and Rhino Poaching in Africa"; Jorge Rios, Coordinator of the Global Programme for Combating Wildlife and Forest Crime, UN Office on Drugs and Crime	Angola, Lithuania
12 Nov. 2015	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by the Human Rights Council, and Commission member Karen Koning AbuZayd	United Kingdom
28 Oct. 2015	Humanitarian assistance and relief efforts in Yemen	Stephen O'Brien, UN Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator; Abdullah Al-Rabiah, Chair of the King Salman Humanitarian Aid and Relief Center and Adviser of the Royal Court of Saudi Arabia	Jordan
21 Oct. 2015	Victims of terrorism and their role in countering violent extremism	Javier Lesaca, visiting fellow at George Washington University; Maria del Mar Blanco, President of the Victims of Terrorism Foundation; Jana Gallardo, wounded in the 11 March 2004 attacks in Madrid; Thomas Fraga, victim of a 2005 attack by a group linked to Al-Qaeda in Egypt; Pari Ibrahim, a victim of the Islamic State of Iraq and al-Sham; Saudatu Mahdi, a leader of "Bring Back Our Girls" headquarters in Abuja; and video presentation by Leon Shahabian, President of Layalina Productions Inc.	Spain, United States

24 Aug. 2015	Vulnerable groups in conflict: ISIL's targeting of LGBT Individuals	UN Deputy Secretary General Jan Eliasson; Jessica Stern, Executive Director of International Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission; "Adnan", pseudonym for a gay client of the Iraqi Refugee Assistance Project who fled northern Iraq; Subhi Nahas, a gay man and LGBT advocate from Syria	United States, Chile
20 July 2015	Reflections one year later and charting a new course for Gaza	Vance Culbert, Country Director, Norwegian Refugee Council; Tania Hary, Deputy Director of Gisha – Legal Center for Freedom of Movement; Sara Roy, Senior Research Scholar at the Center for Middle Eastern Studies of Harvard University; Wafaa Kafarna, Deputy Project Manager of the Norwegian Refugee Council; Ardi Imseis, PhD student at Cambridge University	Malaysia, Jordan
30 June 2015	Climate change as a threat multiplier for global security	Jan Eliasson, DSG; Tony de Brum, Foreign Minister, Marshall Islands; Hindou Oumarou Ibrahim, Association for Indigenous Women and Peoples of Chad; Pelenise Alofa, National Coordinator, Kiribati Climate Action Network; Michael Gerrard, Director, Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Columbia Law School	Spain, Malaysia
26 June 2015	Use of weapons, including barrel bombs, against civilians in Syria	Staffan de Mistura, UN Special Envoy for Syria; Bassam Alahmad, Spokesperson for the Violations Documentation Center, Syria; Nadim Houry, Deputy Director, Human Rights Watch Middle East and North Africa division; Raed Saleh, founder and director, Syria Civil Defence	France, Spain
19 June 2015	Human rights situations in Darfur	Hina Jilani, member of the Commission of Inquiry established pursuant to Security Council resolution 1564 (2004); Abdelrahman Gasim, Darfur Bar Association; Hawa Abdallah Mohammed Salih, Darfuri human rights activist and advocate for internally displaced persons	United States

21 May 2015	Women and peace and security: key recommendations to the Security Council from the Global Study on the Implementation of UN Security Council Resolution 1325 (2000), the High-Level Independent Panel on Peace Operations, and the Review of the Peacebuilding Architecture	Radhika Coomaraswamy, Lead Author of the Global Study on the Implementation of UN Security Council Resolution 1325 (2000); Ameerah Haq, Vice-Chair of the High-Level Independent Panel on Peace Operations; Gert Rosenthal, Chair, Advisory Group of Experts on the Review of the Peacebuilding Architecture	Spain
29 Apr. 2015	Chemical weapons attacks in Syria	Khaled Khoja, President, National Coalition for Syrian Revolutionary and Opposition Forces	France, Spain, United Kingdom, United States
27 Apr. 2015	Combating the destruction, smuggling and theft of cultural heritage	Irina Bokova, Director-General, UNESCO; Jürgen Stock, Secretary General, INTERPOL	Jordan, France
16 Apr. 2015	Chemical weapons attacks in Syria	Dr. Zaher Sahloul, President, Syrian American Medical Society; Dr. Mohamed Tennari, a Syrian Arab Red Crescent-affiliated physician in Sarmin; Qusai Zakarya, survivor of 21 August 2013 chemical weapons attack in Ghouta	United States
19 Mar. 2015	Human rights situation, media freedom and situation of the national minorities in Ukraine	Mustafa Dzhemilev, Presidential Commissioner on Crimean Tatar Affairs and member of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine; Andrey Zubarev, representative of Crimean Field Mission on Human Rights	Lithuania
20 Feb. 2015	Commission of inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair, Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by Human Rights Council; Commission members Karen Koning AbuZayd, Carla del Ponte and Vitit Muntarbhorn	United Kingdom
23 Jan. 2015	Human rights in peace operations	Heads of the human rights components of UNSMIL, UNAMA, MINUSMA and MINUSTAH; Head of Africa II Section (West and Central Africa), Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (and former head of the Joint UN Human Rights Office in the Democratic Republic of the Congo); ASG for Human Rights	Lithuania

25 July 2014	Commission of inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair, and Karen AbuZayd of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by the Human Rights Council	United Kingdom
30 May 2014	Protection of internally displaced persons: challenges and the role of the Security Council	Alfredo Zamudio, Norwegian Refugee Council; Costy Costantinos, Africa Humanitarian Action; Hansjoerg Strohmeyer, OCHA; Chaloka Beyani, Special Rapporteur on Human Rights of IDPs; Udo Janz, UN High Commissioner for Refugees; Elizabeth Cafferty, Women's Refugee Commission	Australia, Chile
17 Apr. 2014	Findings of the UN Commission of Inquiry on Human Rights in the DPRK	Michael Kirby (Austria); Sonya Biserko (Serbia), Marzuki Darusman (Indonesia)	Australia, France, United States
15 Apr. 2014	Detention of Syrians by the Syrian regime, human right violations committed during detention in Syria and justice for crimes committed in Syria	David M. Crane, first Chief Prosecutor of the Special Court for Sierra Leone; Stuart J. Hamilton, forensic pathologist, Home Register, United Kingdom	France
31 Mar. 2014	Human rights and media situation in Crimea, Ukraine	Valentyna Samar, Crimean journalist; Director of the Information Press Center in Simferpol; Mustafa Dzhemilev, human rights activist; member of the Verkhova Rada of Ukraine; former Chairman, Mejlis of the Crimean Tatar People	Lithuania
14 Mar. 2014	Inter-communities dialogue and prevention of crimes in the Central African Republic	Religious leaders, Central African Republic: Archbishop Dieudonné Nzapalainga; Imam Omar Kobine Layama; Rev. Nicolas Guérékoyamé Gbangou; Adama Dieng, Secretary-General's Special Adviser on the Prevention of Genocide	France, Nigeria
17 Jan. 2014	Women and peace and security: women's participation in resolving the Syrian conflict	Syrian Women's League; Syrian Women's Network; Syrian Women's Coalition for Democracy	Luxembourg, United Kingdom

13 Dec. 2013	Protection of journalists	Irina Bokova, Director-General of UNESCO; Fatou Bensouda, Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court; David Rohde, Investigative journalist for Thomson Reuters; Christophe Deloire, Director General of Reporters Without Borders; Frank La Rue, Special Rapporteur on the Right to Freedom of Opinion and Expression; Anne-Marie Capomaccio, Radio France Internationale	France, Guatemala
1 Nov. 2013	Human rights and humanitarian situation in the Central African Republic (CAR)	Adam Dieng, Special Adviser of the Secretary-General on the Prevention of Genocide; John Ging, UN Office for Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs; Ivan Šimonović, ASG for Human Rights; Brigitte Balipou, legal expert from CAR	France, Rwanda
26 July 2013	Syrian National Coalition (SNC)	Ahmad Jarba, head of the SNC; Najid Ghadbian, SNC representative to the United States, and other SNC representatives	United Kingdom
21 June 2013	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair, and Karen AbuZayd of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by the Human Rights Council	Australia
17 May 2013	Women and peace and security: gender practitioners deployed with UN peacekeeping operations	USG for Peacekeeping Operations; UNMISS gender protection adviser; MONUSCO senior gender adviser; MINUSTAH police adviser	Australia, Guatemala
15 Feb. 2013	Security dimensions of climate change	UN Secretary-General; Gyan Acharya, USG, SG High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States; Tony deBrum, Minister-in-assistance to the President of the Marshall Islands; Prof. Hans Schellenhuber, Director, Potsdam Institute for Climate Impacts Research; Rachel Kyte, World Bank Vice-President for Sustainable Development	Pakistan, United Kingdom
4 Dec. 2012	Children and armed conflict: child protection advisors deployed with UN peacekeeping missions	SRSG for Children and Armed Conflict; ASG for Peacekeeping Operations; MONUSCO child protection advisor; UNMISS child protection advisor	Portugal

12 Oct. 2012	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair, and Karen AbuZayd of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by the Human Rights Council; ASG for Human Rights	Portugal
9 July 2012	Children and armed conflict, with a focus on accountability for persistent perpetrators	Radhika Coomaraswamy, SRSR for Children and Armed Conflict; Cecile Aptel, Professor, at Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy; Bijaya Sainju, Partnership to Protect Children in Armed Conflict (PPCC)	France, Germany
22 June 2012	Lord's Resistance Army	Head of the UN Office for Central Africa; Benoit Kinalegu, priest, and Angelique Namaika, both from Dungu, DRC	Portugal, United Kingdom
30 May 2012	Peaceful settlement of disputes, conflict prevention and resolution: Mediation, judicial settlement and justice	Malcolm Shaw, Senior Fellow at Lauterpacht Centre for International Law at University of Cambridge; Human Rights Watch	Azerbaijan
18 May 2012	Women and peace and security: gender practitioners deployed with UN peacekeeping operations	Gender advisers deployed with MINUSTAH, UNAMA, and UNOCI	Portugal
20 Apr. 2012	Security sector reform in the Democratic Republic of the Congo	Emmanuel Kabengele, Congolese Network for Security Sector Reform and Justice; Mvemba Dizolele, Eastern Congo Initiative; Marta Martinelli, Open Society Foundations	France
22 Mar. 2012	Syria	Paulo Pinheiro, Chair, and two other members of the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on Syria established by the Human Rights Council	Germany
8 Mar. 2012	Women's role in mediation and conflict resolution	Betty Bigombe, State Minister for Water Resources, Uganda; UN Special Adviser on Yemen; Shadia Marhaban, President of the Aceh Women's League	Portugal, United Kingdom
7 Feb. 2012	Human rights in the context of peacekeeping operations	UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; heads of human rights components of MONUSCO, UNAMA, UNAMI, and UNMIL	Portugal, with the support of Togo (Council President)

8 July 2011	Transatlantic drug trafficking and its consequences on regions of transit	UN Office on Drugs and Crime	France
19 Oct. 2010	Women and peace and security: tenth anniversary of the adoption of resolution 1325 (2000) and maximizing its impact on the ground	USG for Peacekeeping Operations; Annette Musu Kiawu, Vice-Minister of Gender and Development of Liberia; Visaka Dharmadasa, Chair of the Association of War Affected Women and President of the Association of Parents of Servicemen Missing in Action (Sri Lanka); Betty Achan Ogwaro, Chair of Sudanese Women's Forum; PeaceWomen	Austria, Mexico, United Kingdom
23 Mar. 2010	Institutional capacity building in the Democratic Republic of the Congo	Roland Van de Geer, EU Special Envoy for the Great Lakes region; International Crisis Group; International Federation for Human Rights; Open Society Institute	
30 Nov. 2009	Human rights and counter-terrorism	Mary Robinson and Hina Jilani, members of independent panel of the International Commission of Jurists on the impact of counter-terrorism on human rights; UN Counter-Terrorism Implementation Task Force; Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights; sanctions expert groups	Mexico
5 Nov. 2009	Protection of civilians in armed conflict	Colin Keating, Executive Director, <i>Security Council Report</i> ; Jasbir Singh Liddar, former UNMIS Force Commander; International Rescue Committee	United Kingdom
8 Oct. 2009	Residual matters relating to the International Tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and for Rwanda	Presidents of ICTY and ICTR; ASG for Legal Affairs; International Center for Transitional Justice; International Committee of the Red Cross	Austria
24 June 2009	Sexual violence	Jan Egeland, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs; Joaquim Chiassano, Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for LRA-affected areas; Denis Mukwege, Co-founder of General Referral Hospital of Panzi, DRC; Luz Mendez, Advisory Board President of the National Union of Guatemalan Women	United Kingdom
22 Apr. 2009	Children and armed conflict	Representatives from civil society and of NGOs	Mexico
4 Dec. 2008	MINURCAT (Chad/CAR)	Human Rights Watch; International Crisis Group; Oxfam	

25 Nov. 2008	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Karel De Gucht, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Belgium; Alan Doss, SRSG in the DRC; Charles Mampasy, Goma Emergency Humanitarian Coordinator, Oxfam; Alison DesForges, Special Advisor, Africa Division, Human Rights Watch; Sue Mbaya, Director for Advocacy, Africa Region, World Vision; Carina Tertsakian, Team Leader, DRC Campaign, Global Witness	Belgium, France
17 June 2008	Sudan/ Darfur	Mia Farrow, actress and UNESCO Ambassador; John Prendergast, Enough Project	United States
11 June 2008	Sexual violence in situations of armed conflict	Jasbir Singh Lidder, former UNMIS Force Commander; Julienne Lusenge, Coordinator SOFEPADI-RDC (DRC); Victoria Holt, Co-Director of Future of Peace Operations Program at Henry L. Stimson Center	United Kingdom
31 Mar. 2008	Humanitarian and human rights situation in Somalia	Jabril Ibrahim Abdulle, Somalia Center for Research and Dialogue; Amnesty International; Oxfam; Refugees International; Save the Children	United Kingdom
13 Dec. 2007	Security Council working methods	Anwarul Chowdhury, former Permanent Representative of Bangladesh; Colin Keating, former Permanent Representative of New Zealand; Peter Maurer, Permanent Representative of Switzerland	Slovakia
1 Oct. 2007	Women in armed conflict in Africa, with a focus on Darfur, Chad and DRC	Mary Robinson, former UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; Bineta Diop, Executive Director of Femmes Africa Solidarité	France
17 July 2007	Children and armed conflict in the DRC	Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers	France
3 Apr. 2007	Kosovo	Fatmir Sejdiu of Kosovo	
19 Mar. 2007	Kosovo	Fatmir Sejdiu of Kosovo	United Kingdom
16 Feb. 2007	Security sector reform	Laurie Nathan, author of South Africa's Defence White Paper; Jeanette Eno of Sierra Leone, expert on women, gender and conflict; Hariyadi Wirawan, member of Indonesia's Working Group on Intelligence Reform	United Kingdom
27 Nov. 2006	Children and armed conflict	Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers; International Save the Children Alliance; Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict	France

25 Oct. 2006	Women and peace and security	Barbara Bangura, NGO coordinator from Sierra Leone, and other NGOs	United Kingdom
22 Sept. 2006	Kosovo	Fatmir Sejdiu of Kosovo	
14 Sept. 2006	Darfur	Nobel Laureate Elie Wiesel and American actor George Clooney	United States
13 July 2006	Kosovo	Fatmir Sejdiu of Kosovo	
20 June 2006	Strengthening international law and the maintenance of international peace and security	William O'Neill, Chair of UN Task Force on Developing Rule of Law Strategies in Peace Operations; Amnesty International; Human Rights Watch; International Center for Transitional Justice	Argentina
16 Mar. 2006	Small arms: peace agreements, DDR and weapons control	Charles Nasibu Bilali, Congolese Action Network on Small Arms; Amnesty International; Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue; International Action Network on Small Arms; International Peace Academy; Oxfam; Saferworld; <i>Security Council Report</i> ; World Vision;	Peru
2 Mar. 2006	Strengthening international law and the maintenance of international peace and security	Jan Egeland, USG for Humanitarian Affairs	
24 Jan. 2006	Great Lakes region	John Baptist Odama, Archbishop of Uganda; International Crisis Group; Médecins Sans Frontières; Oxfam; Human Rights Watch	
22 Nov. 2005	Protection of civilians in armed conflict	CARE International, International Rescue Committee, Oxfam, Save the Children	United Kingdom
25 Oct. 2005	Women and peace and security	Basma Fahkri of Hanaa Edwar (Iraq); Goretti Ndacayisaba of Dushirehamwe (Burundi); NGO Working Group on Women, Peace and Security; Swanee Hunt of Inclusive Security: Women Waging Peace	Denmark
10 Aug. 2005	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Amnesty International; Global Witness, International Crisis Group; International Rescue Committee	

28 July 2005	Africa's food crisis as a threat to peace and security	Amnesty International; CARE International; Catholic Relief Services; Human Rights Watch; Oxfam; Save the Children; World Vision	
27 July 2005	Darfur	CARE International; Human Rights Watch; International Crisis Group; Oxfam; Médecins Sans Frontières; Samaritan's Purse; World Vision	
8 Apr. 2005	Haiti	Amnesty International; Fondasyon Mapou; Médecins Sans Frontières; World Vision	Argentina
16 Feb. 2005	Children and armed conflict	Backward Society Education (Nepal); CARE International; Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers; Forefront; Human Rights Watch; Norwegian Refugee Council; Save the Children; Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict; Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children; World Vision	France
19 Nov. 2004, held in Nairobi	Sudan	Sudan Production Aid; Community Development Association; South Sudan Development Initiative; Sudanese Women's Voice for Peace; Sudan Advocacy Coalition; South Sudan Law Society; CARE International; Christian Aid; New Sudan Indigenous NGO Network; Save the Children	United States
5 Nov. 2004	Security Council mission to Central Africa	Amnesty International; Human Rights Watch; Refugees International	
21 Oct. 2004	Women and peace and security	Mano River Women's Peace Network; International Rescue Committee; Ndabaga Association (Rwanda); Albanian American Women's Organization; Sudanese Women's Voice for Peace; Indigenous Network; International Center for Transitional Justice; NGO Working Group on Women, Peace and Security	Benin
30 Sept. 2004	Justice and rule of Law	Amnesty International; Human Rights Watch; International Center for Transnational Justice; International Peace Academy; William O'Neill, Chair of UN Task Force on Developing Rule of Law Strategies in Peace Operations	Chile
16 June 2004	Security Council mission to West Africa	Amnesty International; CARE International; Human Rights Watch; Oxfam; Greenpeace; Refugees International; Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children; Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict; International Crisis Group	United Kingdom
24 May 2004	Darfur	Médecins Sans Frontières; International Crisis Group; Human Rights Watch; Deputy Permanent Representative of the Sudan	Germany

22 Jan. 2004	Role of the UN in post-conflict national reconciliation	Amnesty International; Human Rights Watch; International Center for Transitional Justice; International Peace Academy	Chile
13 Jan. 2004	Children and armed conflict	Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers; Human Rights Watch; Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict; CARE International; World Vision; Save the Children	France
3 Nov. 2003, held in Kabul	Afghanistan – human rights	Afghan Independent Human Rights Commission (AIHRC); representatives of other civil society groups	Germany
9 Sept. 2003	Liberia	Human Rights Watch; Médecins Sans Frontières; Oxfam; Save the Children; International Peace Academy; Human Rights Watch; Greenpeace; Amnesty International; CARE International; Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict	United Kingdom
9 Apr. 2003	Humanitarian aid situation in Iraq	Amnesty International; CARE International; Médecins Sans Frontières; Oxfam; Save the Children	Pakistan
13 Jan. 2003	Children and armed conflict	Women’s Commission for Refugee Women and Children; Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers; Human Rights Watch; Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict; CARE International; Save the Children	Mexico, with France
11 Dec. 2002	Afghanistan	International Crisis Group	
7 Nov. 2002	Burundi	UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Burundi	
6 Nov. 2002	Afghanistan	UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Afghanistan and Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions	
23 Oct. 2002	Women and peace and security	Angelina Acheng Atyam, Chair of Concerned Parents Association in Uganda; Sabine Sabimbona, Member of Parliament and of the Collective of Women’s Organizations and NGOs of Burundi; Gila Svirsky, co-founder of Women In Black and of Coalition of Women for a Just Peace (Israel); Vahida Nainar, past Executive Director of the Women’s Caucus for Gender Justice (India); UN Office of the Special Adviser on Gender Issues; NGO Working Group on Women, Peace and Security	Singapore

6 Oct. 2002	Afghanistan ⁴		
25 June 2002	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Amnesty International	
21 May 2002	Mano River Union region	Amnesty International; Human Rights Watch; Médecins Sans Frontières	France
7 May 2002	Women and peace and security in the context of the Middle East	Maha Abu-Dayyeh Shamas, Women's Centre for Legal Aid and Counselling in East Jerusalem; Terry Greenblat, Bat Shalom	Norway
25 Apr. 2002	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch, Oxfam	France
22 Mar. 2002	Truth and Reconciliation Commission for Sierra Leone	Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; International Centre for Transitional Justice	Ireland
19 Mar. 2002	Women and children affected by conflicts in Mano River Union countries	Mano River Women's Peace Network; UN Development Fund for Women, represented by Elisabeth Rehn, former UN official, and Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, Liberian political figure who was later elected President of Liberia	Singapore
8 Mar. 2002	Situation of women in Sierra Leone	Special Rapporteur on Violence against Women	United Kingdom
5 Mar. 2002	Angola	Human Rights Watch; Médecins Sans Frontières; Oxfam; Save the Children	Singapore
6 Feb. 2002	Afghanistan	Sadako Ogata, former UN High Commissioner for Refugees	Ireland
19 Dec. 2001	Situation of women in Afghanistan	Delegations participating in 'Equality Now' seminar	Jamaica
14 Nov. 2001	Liberia	Foreign Minister of Liberia	Singapore
7 Nov. 2001	Afghanistan	UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Afghanistan	Colombia

⁴ This is an 'Arria-formula' meeting cited by a single source for which additional confirmation has not been found.

30 Oct. 2001	Women and peace and security	Women participants in peace efforts in Afghanistan, East Timor, and Kosovo; Elisabeth Rehn, former UN official; NGO Working Group on Women, Peace and Security	Jamaica
17 Oct. 2001	Liberia	Amnesty International; Global Witness; Médecins Sans Frontières; Oxfam	Jamaica
26 July 2001	East Timor	NYU Center on International Cooperation; Human Rights Watch; International Crisis Group; International Peace Academy	Singapore
19 July 2001	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Amnesty International; Human Rights Watch; Oxfam	France
29 May 2001	Safety and security of UN personnel	President of the Federation of International Civil Servants Associations	Bangladesh
7 May 2001	Democratic Republic of the Congo	UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the DRC	France
30 Apr. 2001	Women and peace and security ⁴		
23 Mar. 2001	Democratic Republic of the Congo	UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the DRC	France
16 Mar. 2001	West Africa	Deputy Speaker of the Parliament of Senegal; Parliamentarians for Global Action	Jamaica
6 Mar. 2001	Southern Serbia and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Secretary General of NATO	Norway
27 Oct. 2000	Democratic Republic of the Congo	UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the DRC	France

23 Oct. 2000	Women and peace and security	Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children; OAU African Women's Committee on Peace and Democratization and Federation of Africa Women's Peace Movements; Women's International League for Peace and Freedom; Africa Office of Equality Now; Amnesty International; International Peace Research Association; Hague Appeal for Peace; National Union of Guatemalan Women; International Alert; CARE International	Jamaica (Namibia?)
19 Oct. 2000	Western Sahara	Mohammed Abdelaziz, Secretary-General of POLISARIO	Jamaica
25 July 2000	Children and armed conflict	Sub-Committee on Children and Armed Conflict; World Vision; Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children	Namibia
16 June 2000	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Representative of the Facilitator of the Inter-Congolese Dialogue	
12 Apr. 2000	Protection of civilians in armed conflict	CARE International; Médecins Sans Frontières; Oxfam	Netherlands
10 Apr. 2000	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Parliamentarians for Global Action	Jamaica
[day] Nov. 1999	Democratic Republic of the Congo	UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the DRC	France
14 Sept. 1999	Lusaka Accords (Angola-South Africa ceasefire) ⁴		
3 June 1999	Situation between Eritrea and Ethiopia	Foreign Minister of Burkina Faso and representative of the Chair of the OAU	Gabon
22 Mar. 1999	Situation between Eritrea and Ethiopia	Vice Foreign Minister of Ethiopia	Namibia
22 Mar. 1999	Situation between Eritrea and Ethiopia	Foreign Minister of Eritrea	Namibia
22 Feb. 1999	Angola	Vice-Minister of Territorial Administration of Angola	
22 Feb. 1999	Angola	Foreign Minister of Zambia	

12 Jan. 1999	Great Lakes region – Burundi and Rwanda	Julius Nyerere, former President of Tanzania and mediator for the Arusha peace negotiations	Gabon
12 Jan. 1999	Burundi	President of the National Assembly of Burundi	Gabon
11 Dec. 1998	Guinea-Bissau	Foreign Ministers of Niger, Senegal, and Togo	Gambia
8 Oct. 1998	Angola	Vice-Minister of Territorial Administration of Angola	Russian Federation
5 Oct. 1998	African issues, with a focus on the Democratic Republic of the Congo	Salim Salim, Organization of African Union Secretary-General	Kenya
31 Aug. 1998	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Badimanyi Mulumba, Special Envoy of DRC President Laurent Kabila	Kenya
31 July 1998	Guinea-Bissau	José Luís de Jesus, Foreign Minister of Cape Verde and Chair of the Community of Portuguese-Speaking Countries	Portugal
10 June 1998	Angola	Vice-Minister of Territorial Administration of Angola	Russian Federation
27 Apr. 1998	Iraq	Chief of UN Sanctions Branch; Minister of Foreign Affairs of Iraq; Oil Minister of Iraq	Russian Federation
15 Apr. 1998	Lincoln Agreement, signed in Bougainville	John Kaputin, Special Envoy of Papua New Guinea	Japan
26 Mar. 1998	Great Lakes region	Aldo Ajello, EU Special Representative for the Great Lakes Region	United Kingdom
17 Mar. 1998	Burundi	Minister for External Affairs and Cooperation of Burundi	Gabon
4 Mar. 1998	Sierra Leone	ECOWAS Committee of Five (Foreign Ministers of Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria)	Kenya
6 Feb. 1998	Sierra Leone	ECOWAS Committee of Five (Foreign Ministers of Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria)	Gambia
11 Nov. 1997	Sierra Leone	ECOWAS Committee of Five (Foreign Ministers of Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria)	Guinea-Bissau

15 Oct. 1997	Background on ‘Arria-formula’ meetings	Diego Arria, former Permanent Representative, Venezuela	Guinea-Bissau
2 Oct. 1997	UN Human Rights Investigation Team for the Democratic Republic of the Congo	Foreign Minister of the DRC	Guinea-Bissau
19 Sept. 1997	Sierra Leone	ECOWAS Committee of Five (Foreign Ministers of Côte d’Ivoire, Ghana, Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria)	Guinea-Bissau
15 Sept. 1997	Human rights	Amnesty International.	Portugal
28 July 1997	Nagorno-Karabakh	Heydar Aliyev, President of Azerbaijan	Egypt
22 July 1997	Republic of the Congo	Foreign Minister of the Republic of the Congo	Egypt
21 July 1997	Georgia	Eduard Shevardnadze, President, Georgia	France
10 July 1997	Sierra Leone	ECOWAS Committee of Four (Foreign Ministers of Côte d’Ivoire, Ghana, Guinea, Nigeria)	Kenya
19 May 1997	Great Lakes region – Burundi and Rwanda	Julius Nyerere, former President of Tanzania and mediator for the Arusha peace negotiations	Kenya
24 Apr. 1997	Children abducted by the Lord’s Resistance Army	Kintu Musoke, Prime Minister of Uganda	United Kingdom
5 Mar. 1997	Occupied Arab territories – East Jerusalem	Yasser Arafat, President of the Palestinian Authority and Chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization	Egypt
28 Jan. 1997	Great Lakes region	Foreign Minister of Zaire	Kenya
19 Dec. 1996	Great Lakes region	Aldo Ajello, EU Special Representative for the Great Lakes Region	Botswana
13 Nov. 1996	Children and armed conflict	Graça Machel, Expert of the Secretary-General on the impact of war on children	Botswana
8 Oct. 1996	Sierra Leone	Ahmad Kabbah, President, Sierra Leone	Russian Federation

3 Oct. 1996	Middle East – Middle East peace process, Iraq, Libya	Ahmed Abdel-Meguid, Secretary-General, League of Arab States	Egypt
2 Oct. 1996	Liberia	Foreign Minister of Nigeria	Botswana
30 Sept. 1996	International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY)/International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)	Richard Goldstone, ICTY/ICTR Prosecutor	United States
27 Sept. 1996	Angola	Foreign Minister of Angola	Botswana
23 Sept. 1996	Great Lakes region – Burundi and Rwanda	Julius Nyerere, former President of Tanzania and mediator for the Arusha peace negotiations	Botswana
21 Aug. 1996	Burundi	Burundi opposition parties ‘FRODEBU’ and ‘UPRONA’, represented by Parliamentarians for Global Action	Chile
29 July 1996	Post-conflict reconstruction and stabilization	Mark Malloch-Brown, Vice-President of the World Bank; USG for Humanitarian Affairs	United Kingdom
26 June 1996	International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY)		
14 June 1996	Cyprus	Foreign Minister, Cyprus	Indonesia
13 June 1996	Great Lakes region	Aldo Ajello, EU Special Representative for the Great Lakes Region	Italy
23 Apr. 1996	African peacekeeping issues	Salim Salim, OAU Secretary-General	Botswana, Egypt, Guinea-Bissau
28 Mar. 1996	Liberia	Foreign Minister of the Liberian National Transitional Government	Announced by the President of the Security Council (Botswana)

20 Mar. 1996	Ethiopia and Sudan – attempted assassination of Egyptian President	OAU representative in New York	
29 Feb. 1996	General Assembly Working Group on UN Reform	General Assembly President	Announced by the President of the Security Council (United States)
27 Feb. 1996	Shooting down of two civil aircraft on 24 February 1996	Foreign Minister of Cuba	China
19 Jan. 1996	Great Lakes region – Burundi and Rwanda	Julius Nyerere, former President of Tanzania and mediator for the Arusha peace negotiations	Announced by the President of the Security Council (United Kingdom)
17 Jan. 1996	Ethiopia and Sudan – attempted assassination of Egyptian President	Foreign Minister of Sudan	Announced by the President of the Security Council (United Kingdom)
21 Dec. 1995	African issues, with focus on Ethiopia and Sudan	Salim Salim, OAU Secretary-General	
19 Dec. 1995	Ethiopia and Sudan – attempted assassination of Egyptian President	Deputy Foreign Minister, Ethiopia	Botswana
20 Oct. 1995	Western Sahara	Minister of State for the Interior of Morocco	President of the Security Council (Nigeria)
7 Oct. 1995	Western Sahara	Permanent Representative of Morocco	
29 Sept. 1995	African issues	High-level representative of the Organization of African Unity (OAU)	
13 June 1995	Western Sahar ⁴		
3 May 1995	Former Yugoslavia – Sanctions Assistance Missions	Antonio Napolitano, Sanctions Coordinator of the European Union and the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe	President of the Security Council (France)

16 Dec. 1994	Rwanda	Mobutu Sese Seko, President of Zaire	
15 Dec. 1994	Rwanda	Vice-President of Rwanda	
17 Nov. 1994	Rwanda	Representative of NATO	
6 July 1994	Haiti	Permanent Representative of the Dominican Republic	
26 May 1994	Central America	Alfredo Cristiani, President of El Salvador	
11 Apr. 1994	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Vice President of Bosnia and Herzegovina	
18 Mar. 1994	Croatia	Franjo Tudjman, President of Croatia	
2 Mar. 1994	Georgia	Eduard Shevardnadze, President of Georgia	Czech Republic
28 Sept. 1993	Croatia	Permanent Representative of Croatia	
6 Sept. 1993	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Alija Izetbegović, President of Bosnia and Herzegovina	
12 Aug. 1993	Bosnia and Herzegovina	OIC ministerial mission	
25 June 1993	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Contact Group of the Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC)	
15 Apr. 1993	South Africa	Richard Goldstone, Chair of the South African Commission of Inquiry regarding the Prevention of Public Violence and Intimidation	Venezuela
24 Mar. 1993	Former Yugoslavia	Cyrus Vance and David Owen, Co-Chairs of the International Conference on the Former Yugoslavia	
3 Mar. 1993	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Alija Izetbegović, President of Bosnia and Herzegovina	
18 Dec. 1992	Persecution of Shiite 'Marsh Arabs' in Iraq	British M.P. Emma Nicholson	Venezuela, Hungary
Mar. 1992	Bosnia	Croatian priest, Fra Jozo Zovko, from Bosnia	Venezuela